

Gartenbewässerung selbst bauen

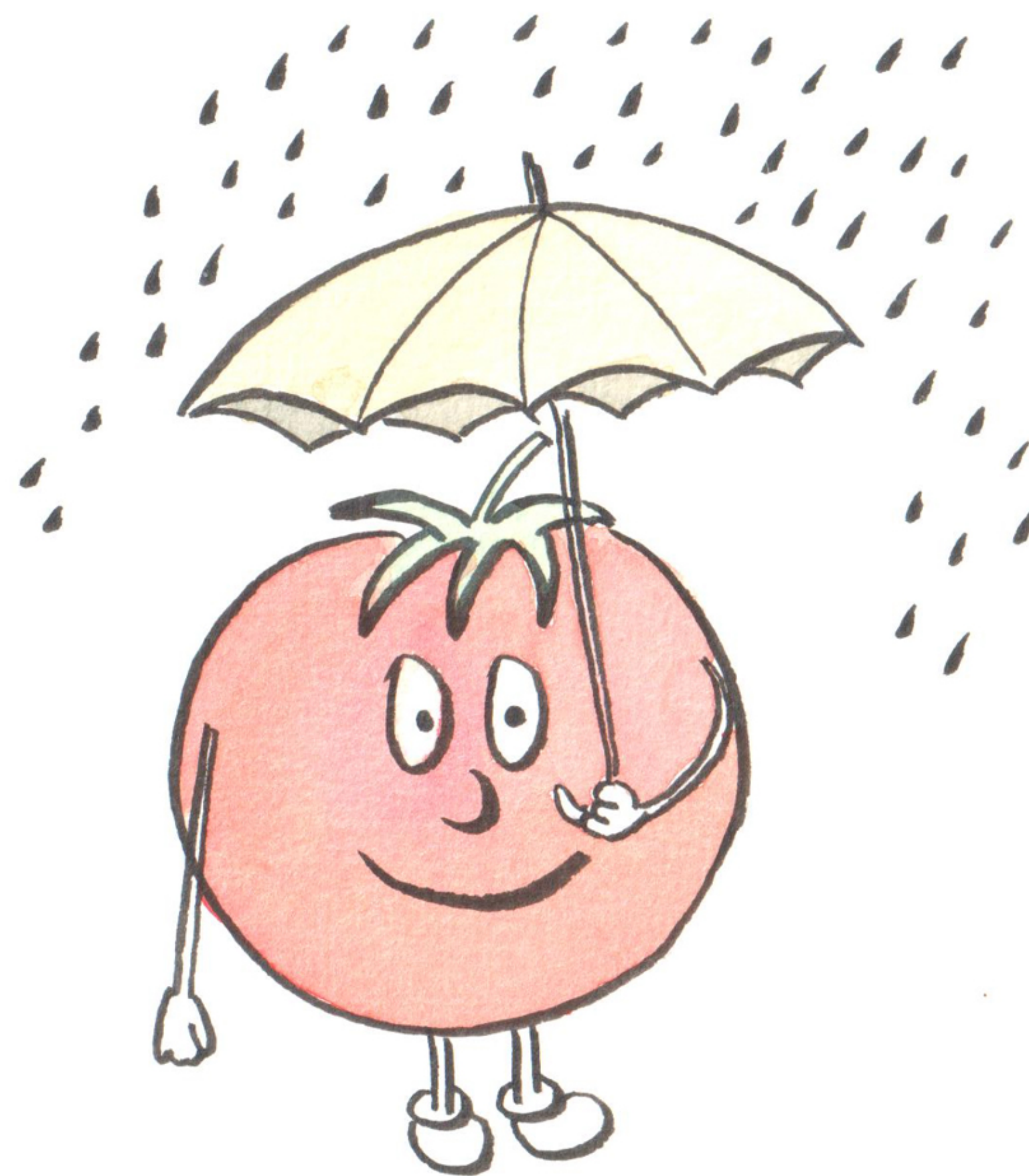
Eine Zeitreise mit Lötkolben, C, Java und Kotlin

Michal Harakal, 2024





Michal Harakal

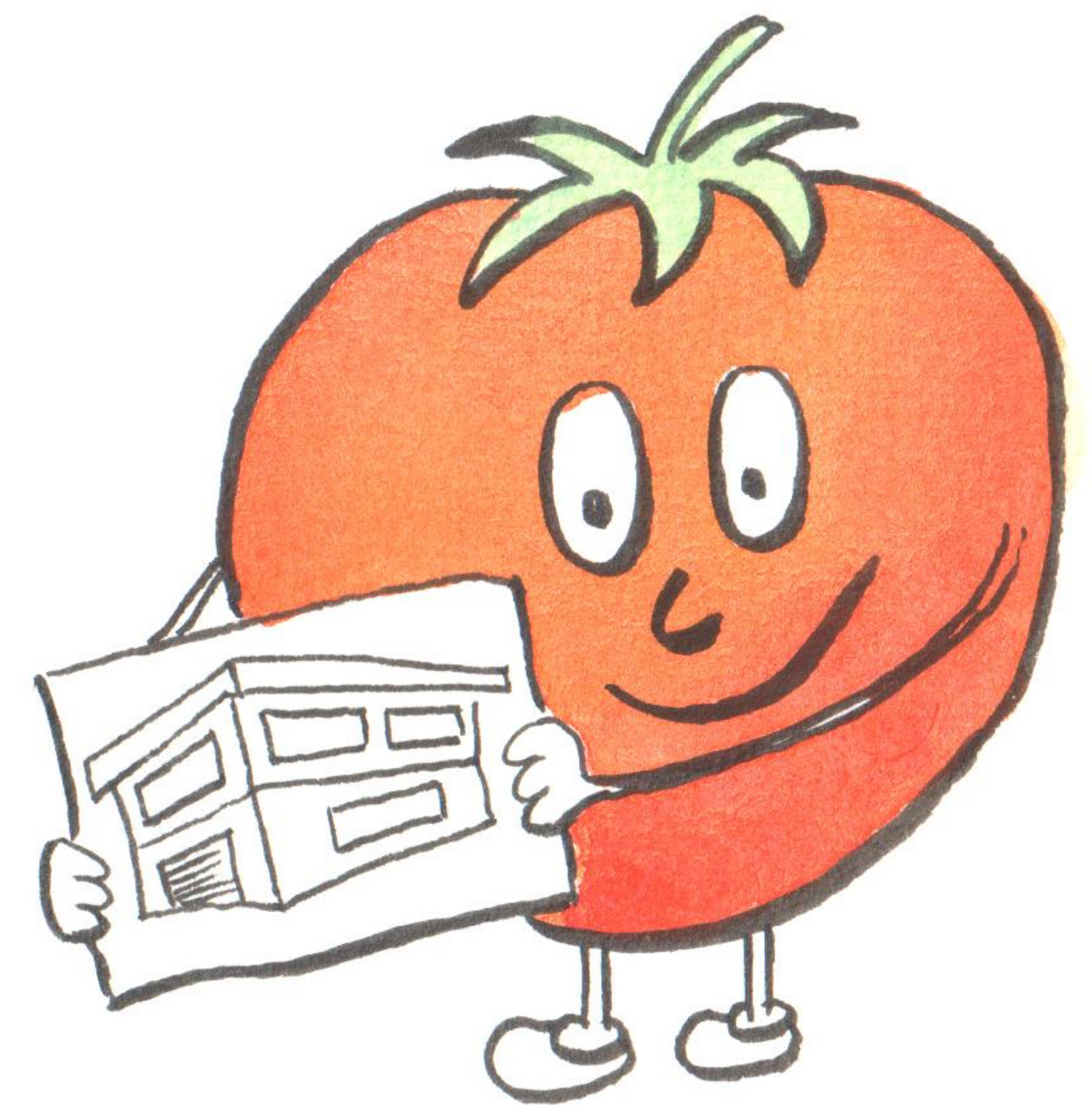
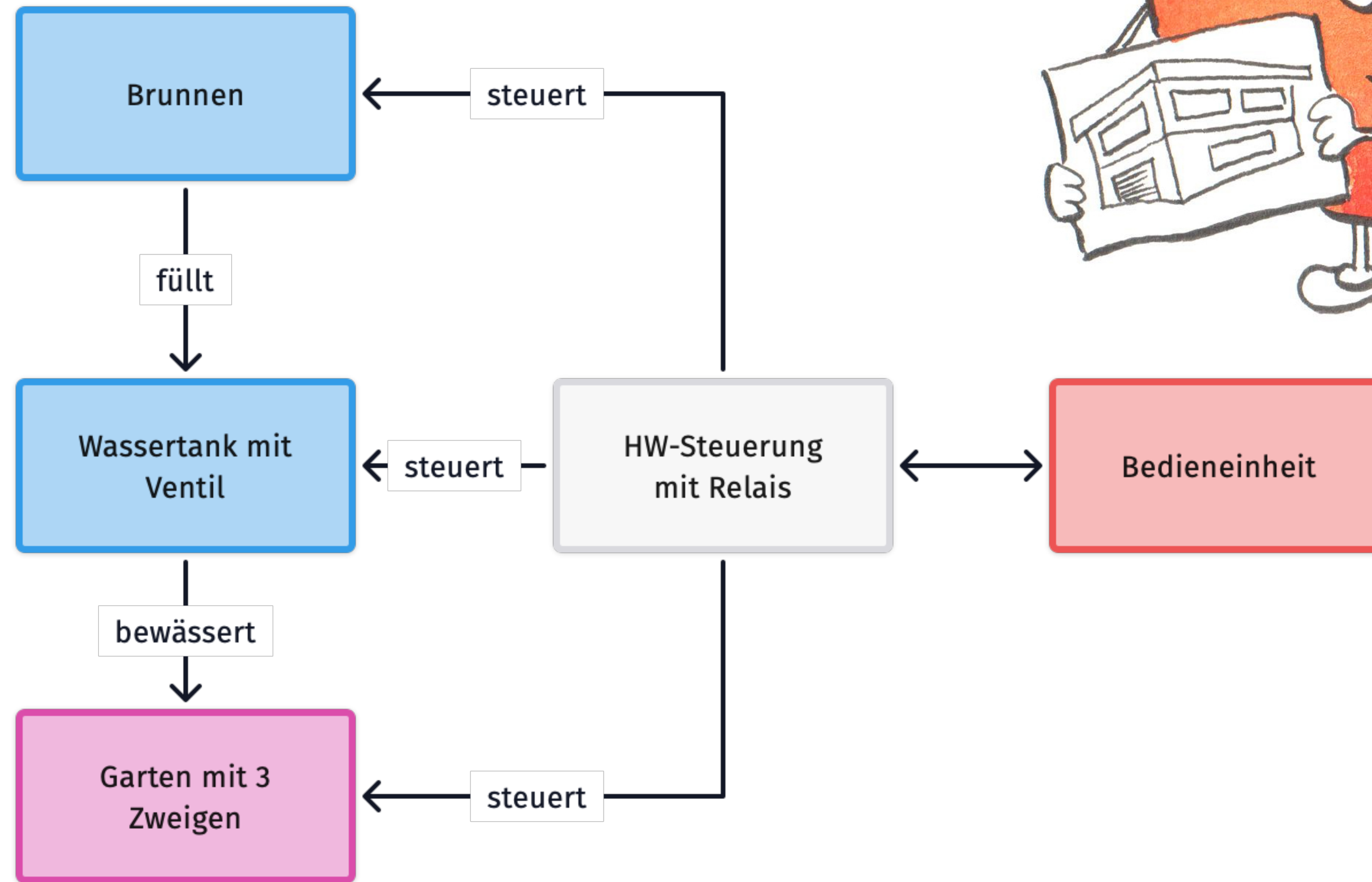


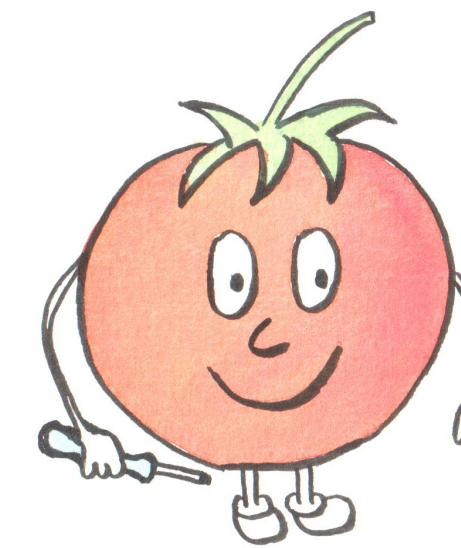
Tommy

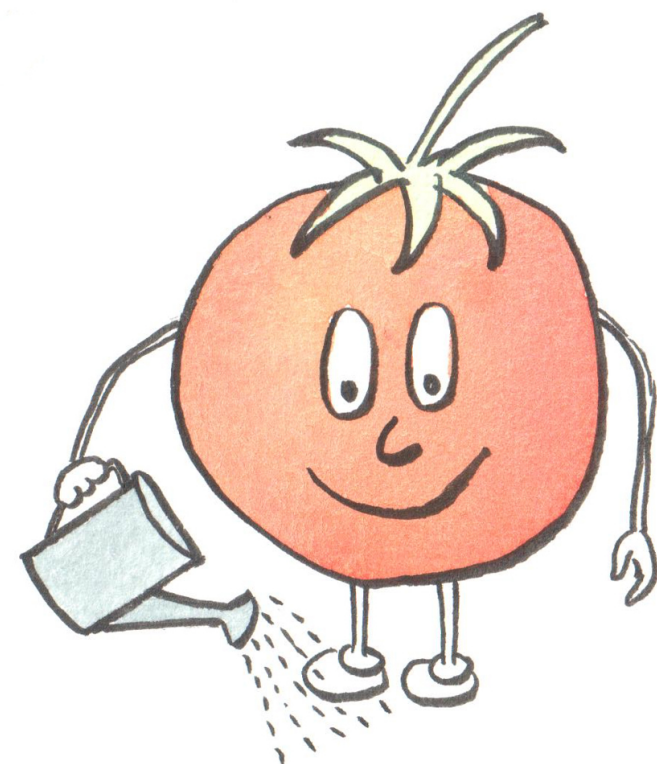
Demeter

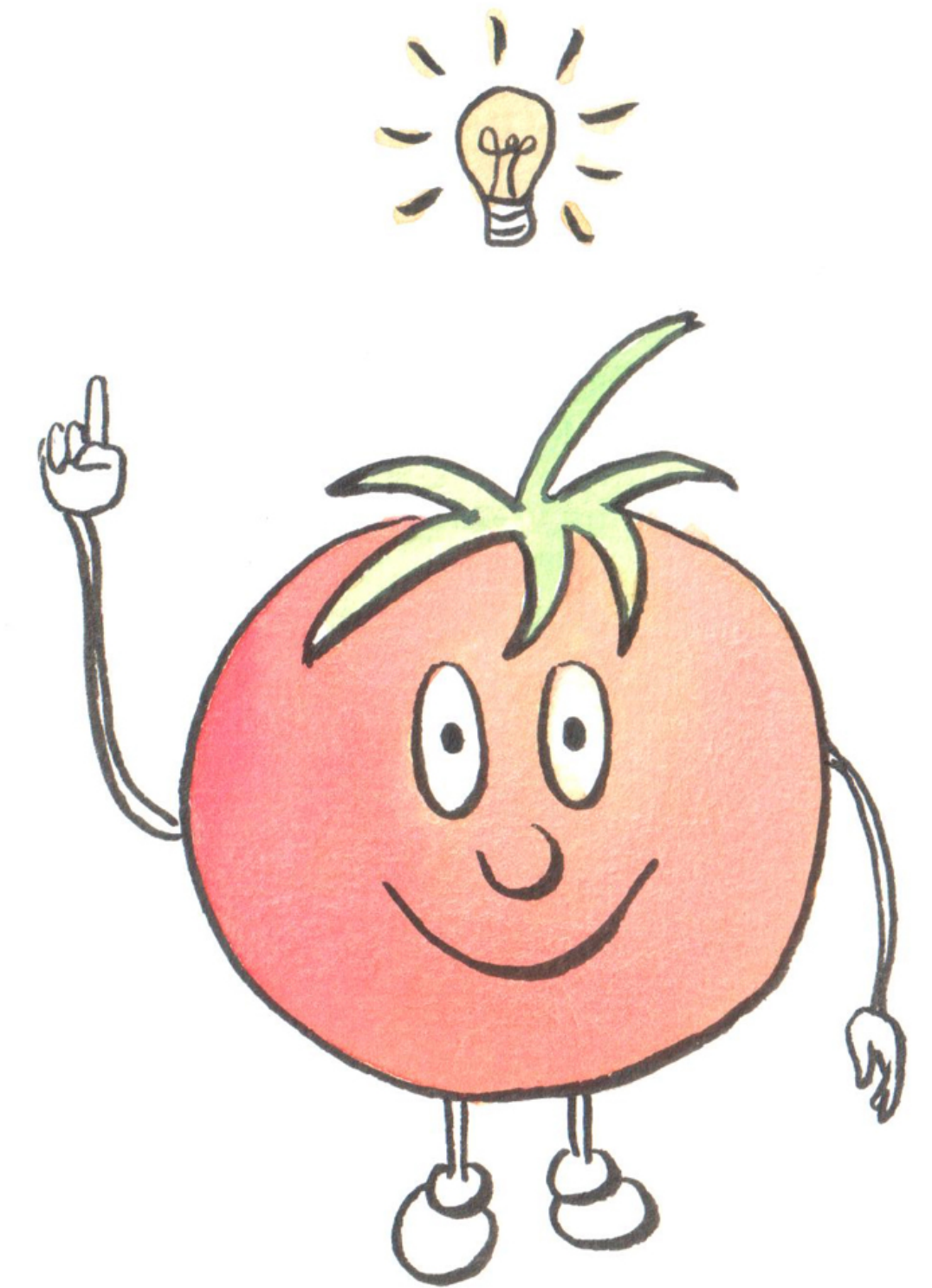
Demeter

Systemdiagramm









Rückblick

Arduino

2005



Android OS

2007



Demeter

Cheesboard

2006



RaspberryPI

2012



Javaland

2014



Kotlin

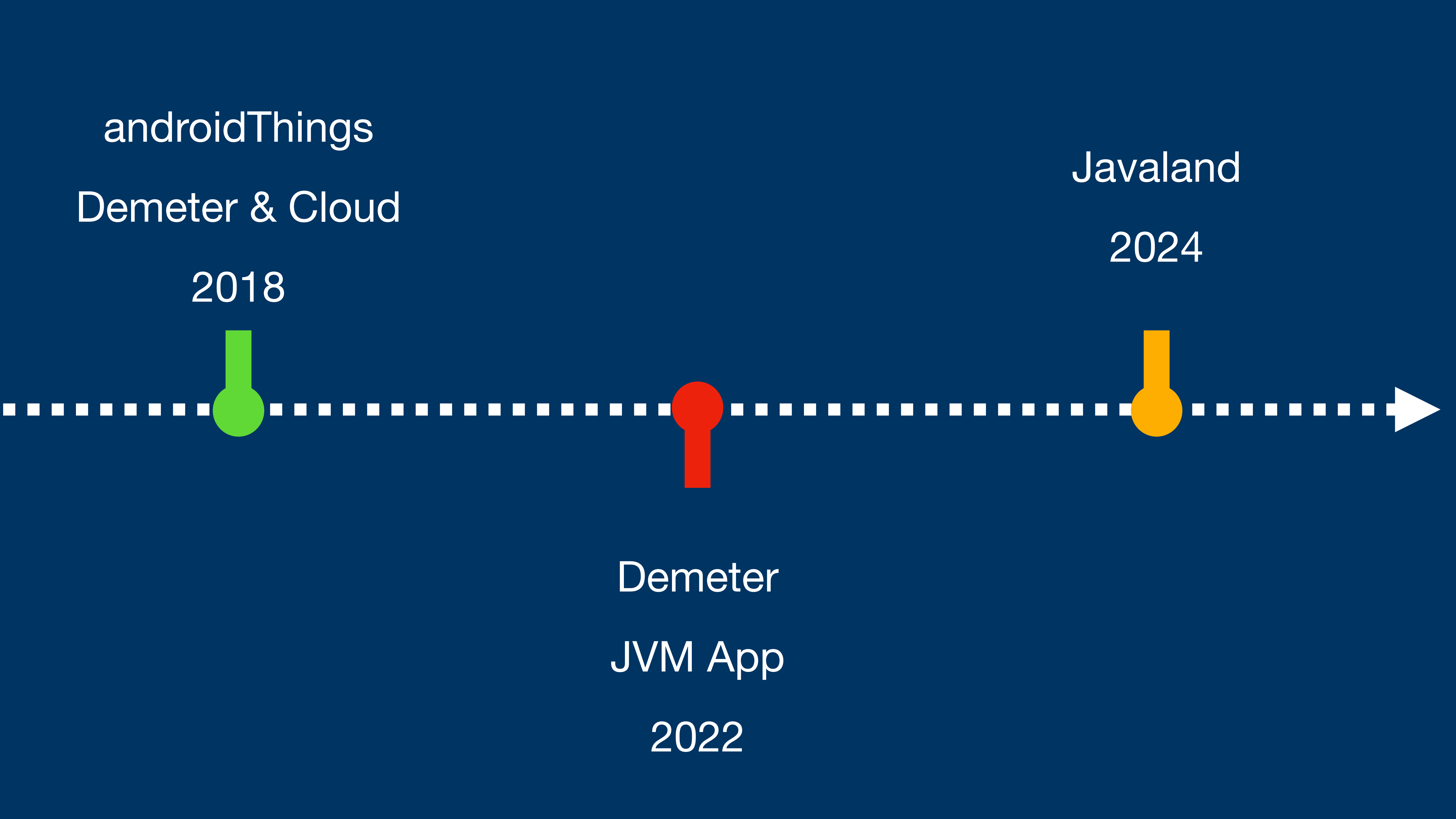
2016



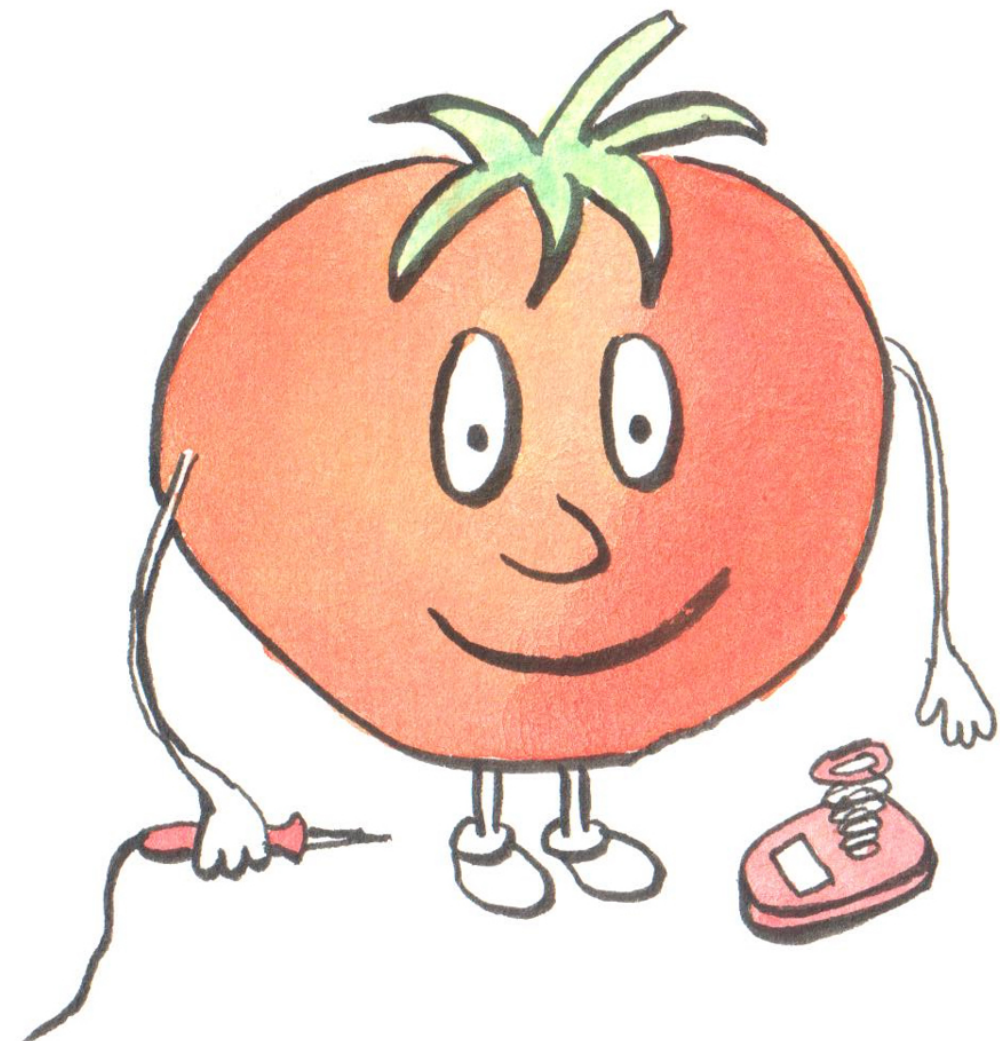
Attention is all you need

2017

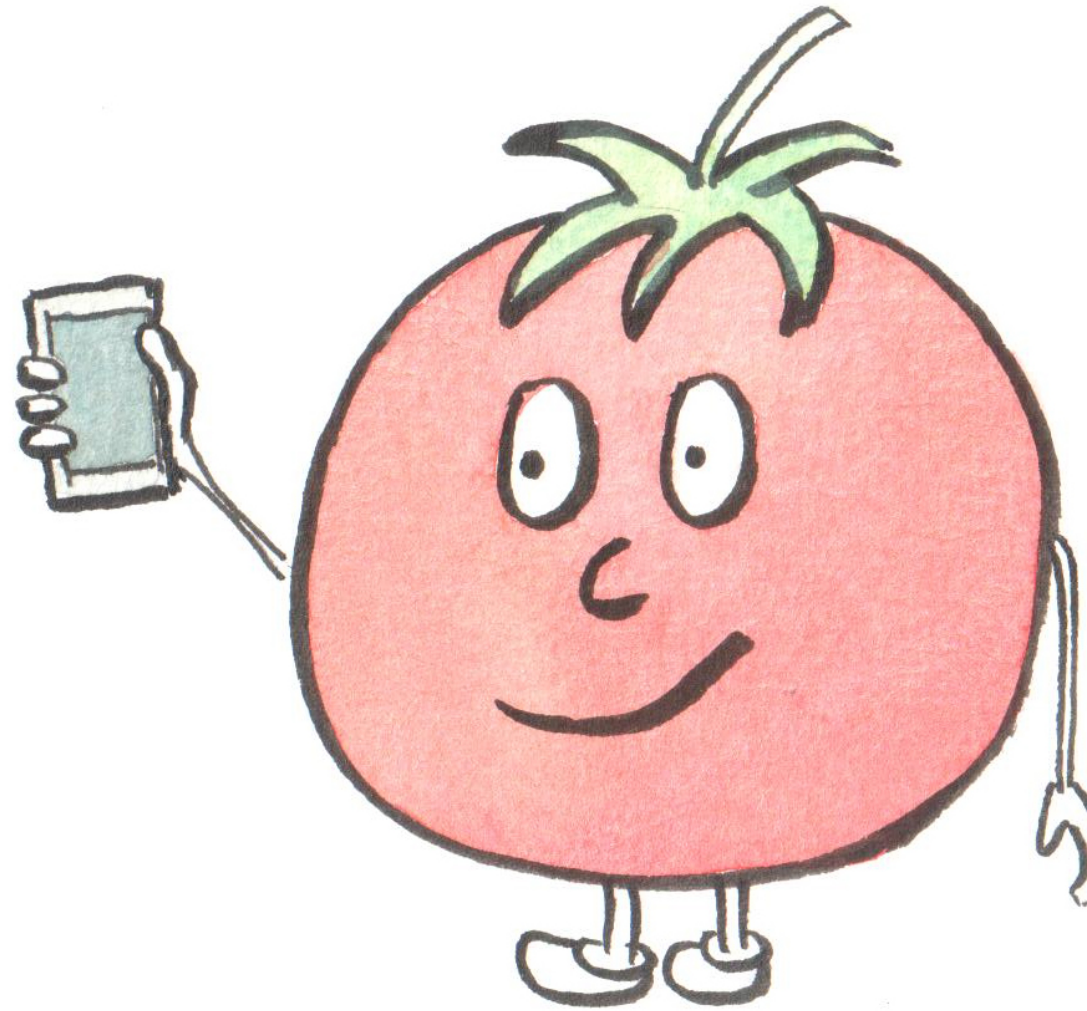
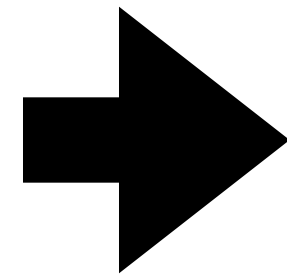




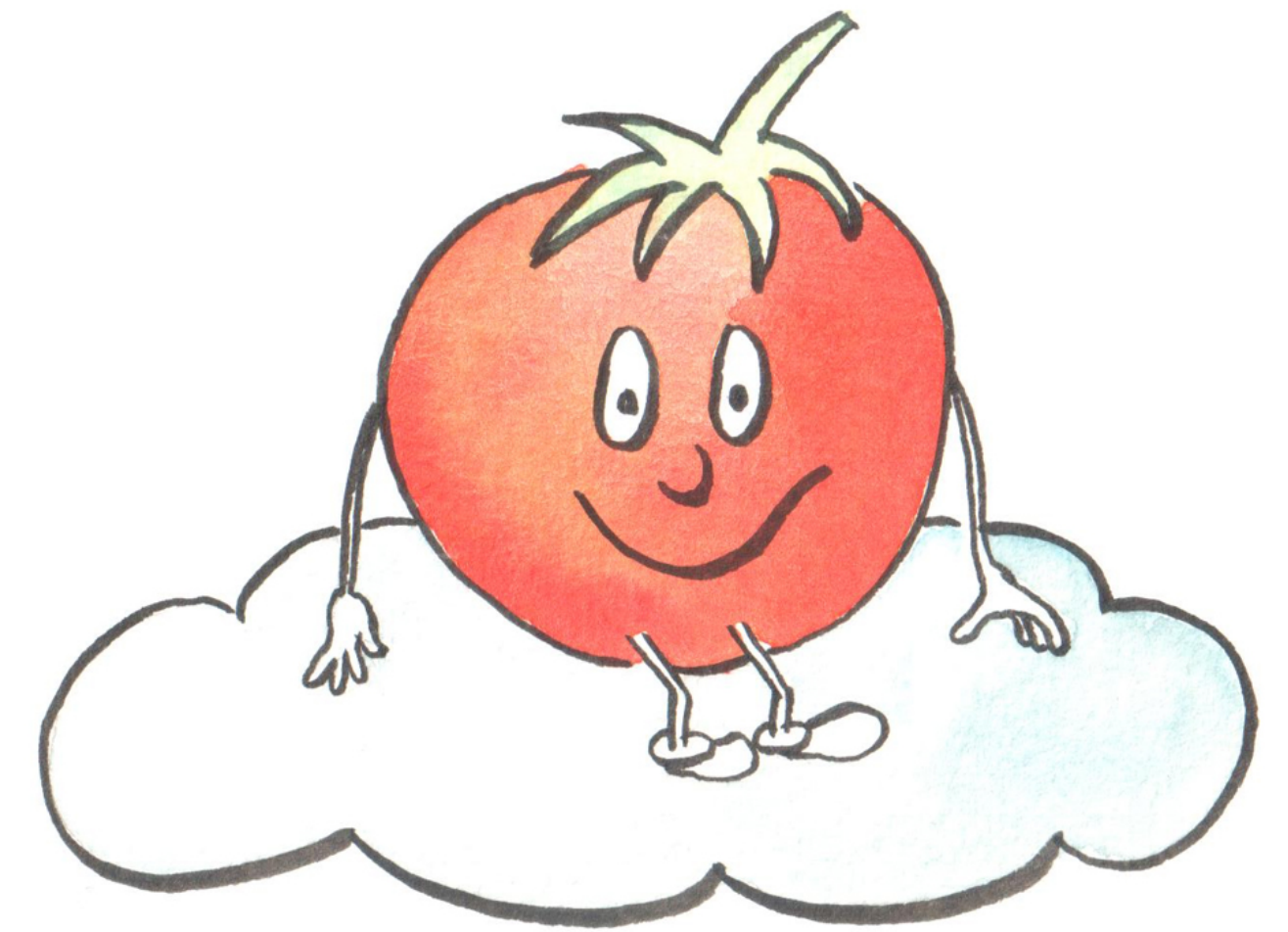
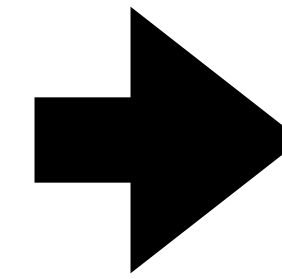
Epochen



8-Bit RISC-Ära



Android-Ära



Cloud-Ära

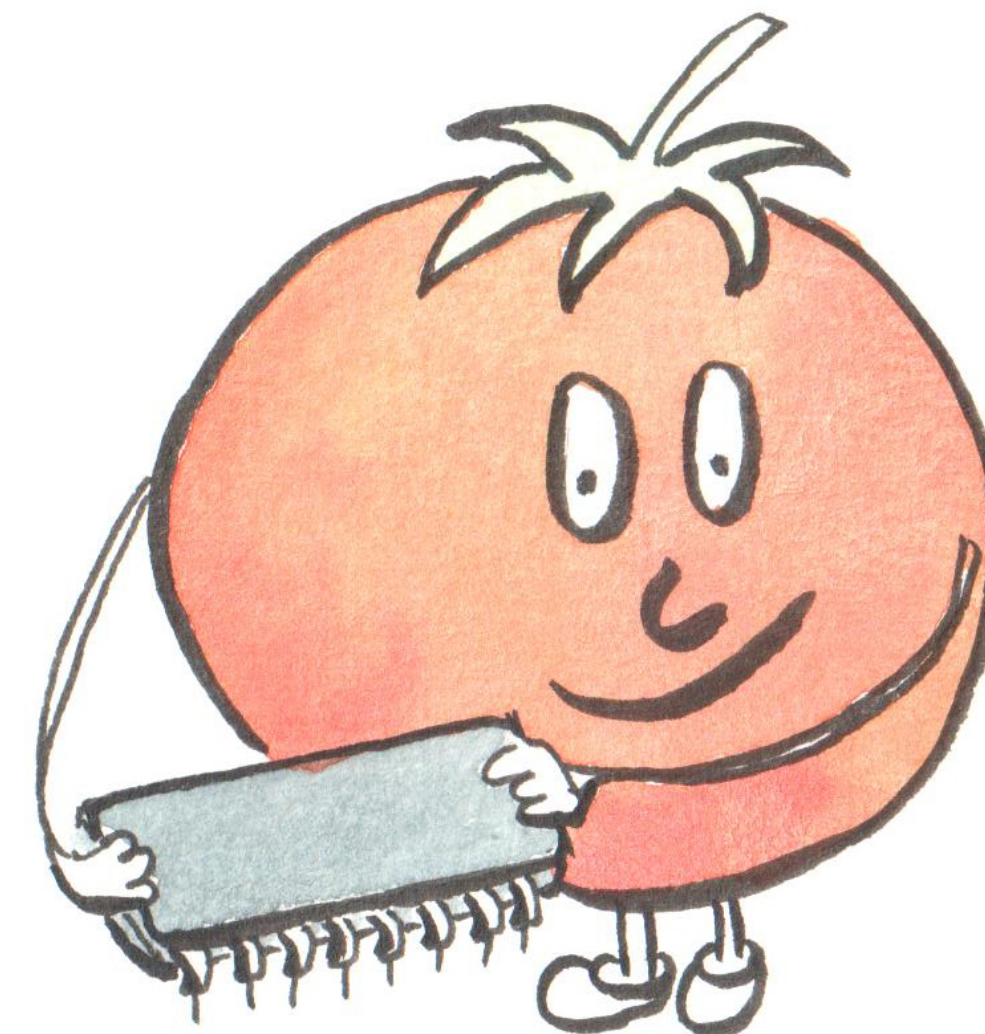
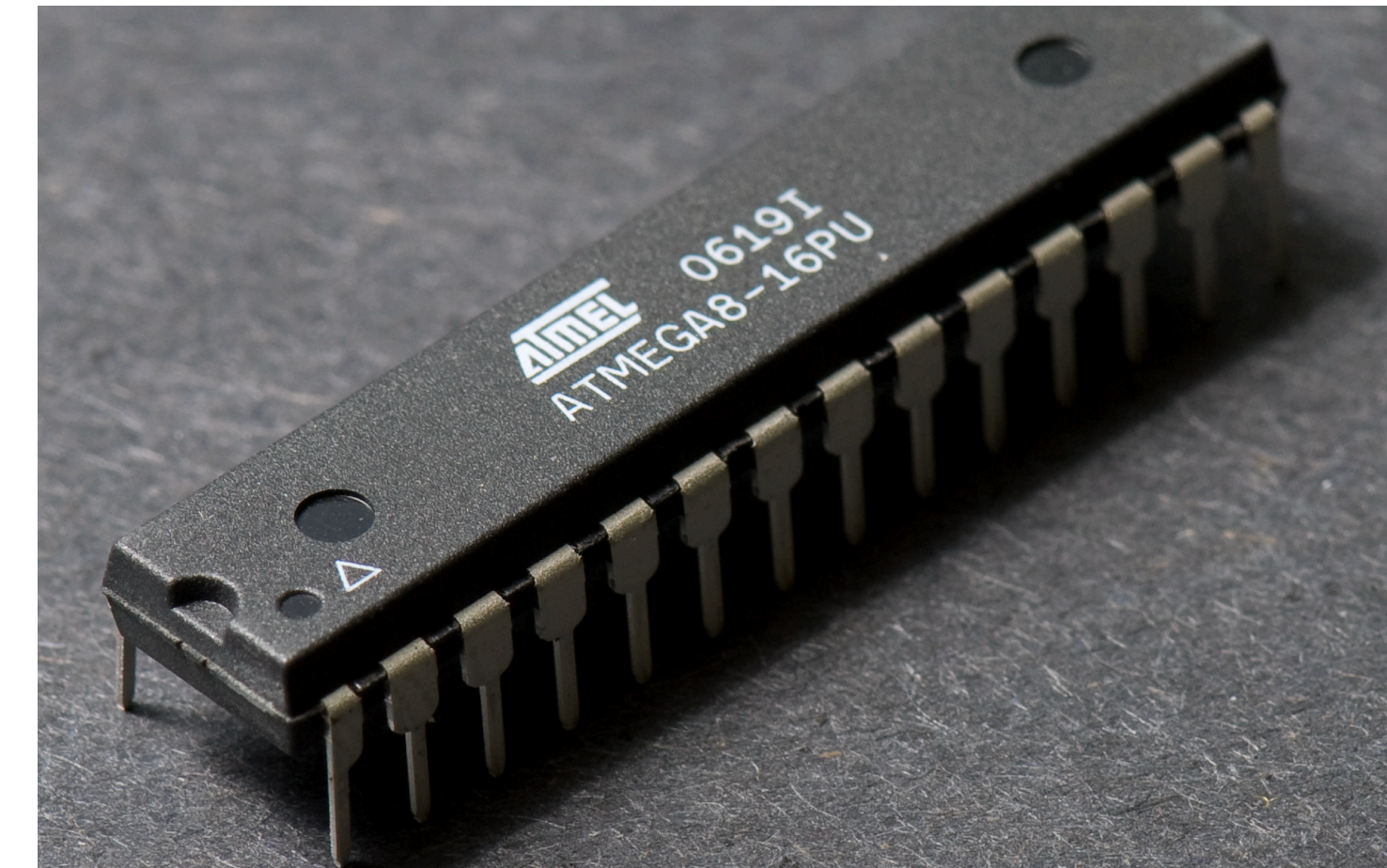
8-Bit RISC Ära

ATMEGA-8

Atmel AVR

- RISC Architektur
- Bastler freundlich
- ISP (AVR ISP, In-System Programmer)
- Open Source Software (gcc & toolchain)

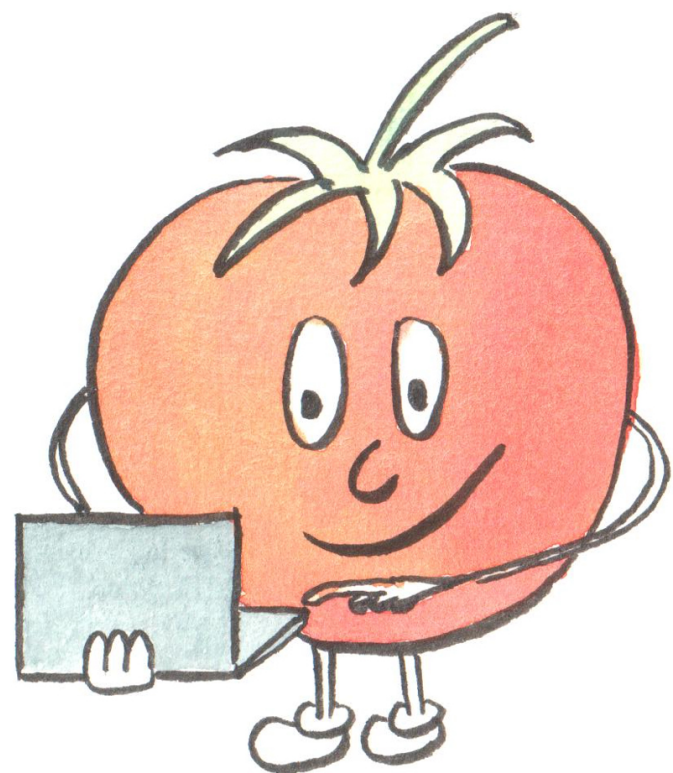
AVR[®]



ATMEGA-8 vs Apollo 11

	Einführungsjahr	Prozessor	Taktfrequenz	Speicher	Programmiersprache
ATmega8	Anfang der 2000er	AVR 8-Bit RISC Einzelchip-Mikrocontroller	Bis zu 16 MHz	• 8KB Flash-Speicher für Programme • 1KB EEPROM • 1KB internes SRAM	• C, C++ • Assembler
Apollo-Rechner (AGC)	Mitte der 1960er	Spezialgebaut, mit diskreten Logikgattern, 16-Bit Wortlänge	Ca. 1 MHz	• 36KB (ROM) • 2KB RAM	Programmiert in AGC-Assembler

Arduino



Blink | Arduino IDE 2.3.2

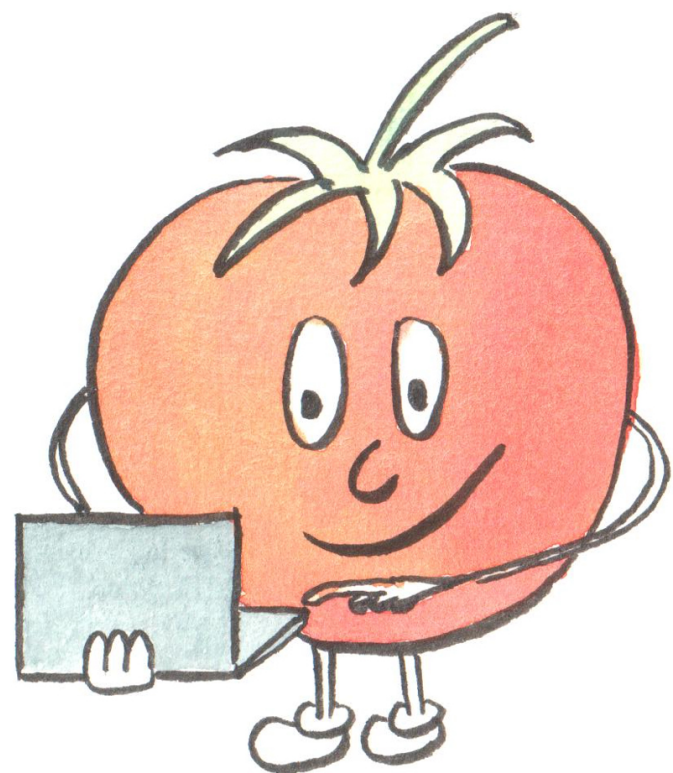
Arduino Nano 33 BLE

Blink.ino

```
1  /*
2   This example code is in the public domain.
3
4   https://www.arduino.cc/en/Tutorial/BuiltInExamples/Blink
5  */
6
7  // the setup function runs once when you press reset or power the board
8  void setup() {
9    // initialize digital pin LED_BUILTIN as an output.
10   pinMode(LED_BUILTIN, OUTPUT);
11 }
12
13 // the loop function runs over and over again forever
14 void loop() {
15   digitalWrite(LED_BUILTIN, HIGH); // turn the LED on (HIGH is the voltage level)
16   delay(1000); // wait for a second
17   digitalWrite(LED_BUILTIN, LOW); // turn the LED off by making the voltage LOW
18   delay(1000); // wait for a second
19 }
20
```

Ln 1, Col 1 Arduino Nano 33 BLE on /dev/cu.usbmodem1101 [not connected]

Mainloop



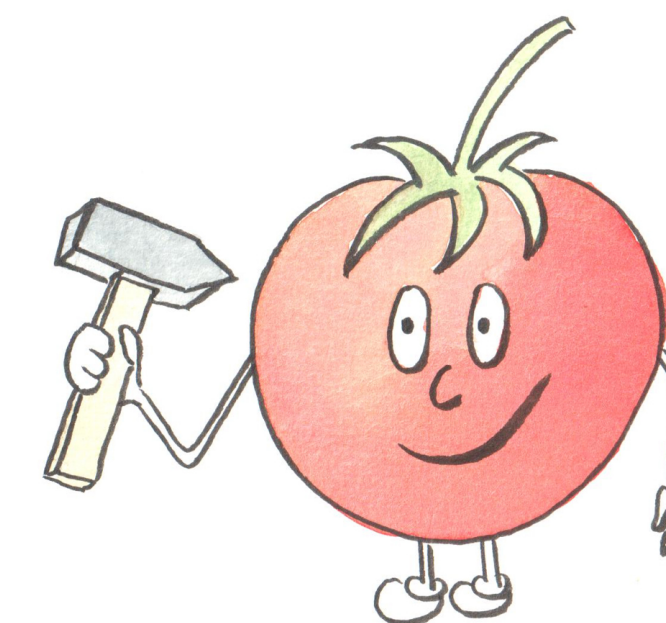
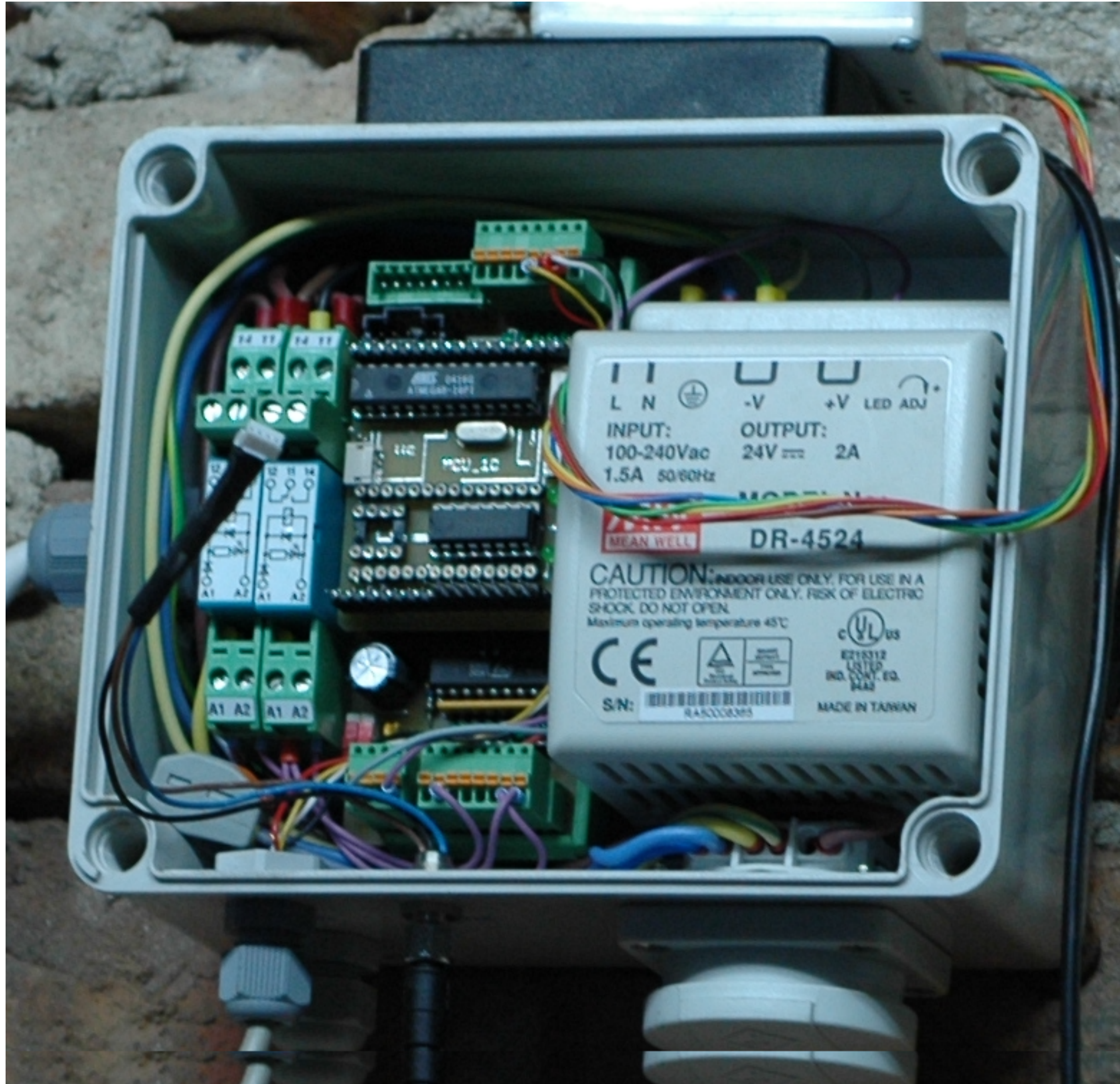
```
scheduling_loop | Arduino IDE 2.3.2

Arduino Nano 33 BLE

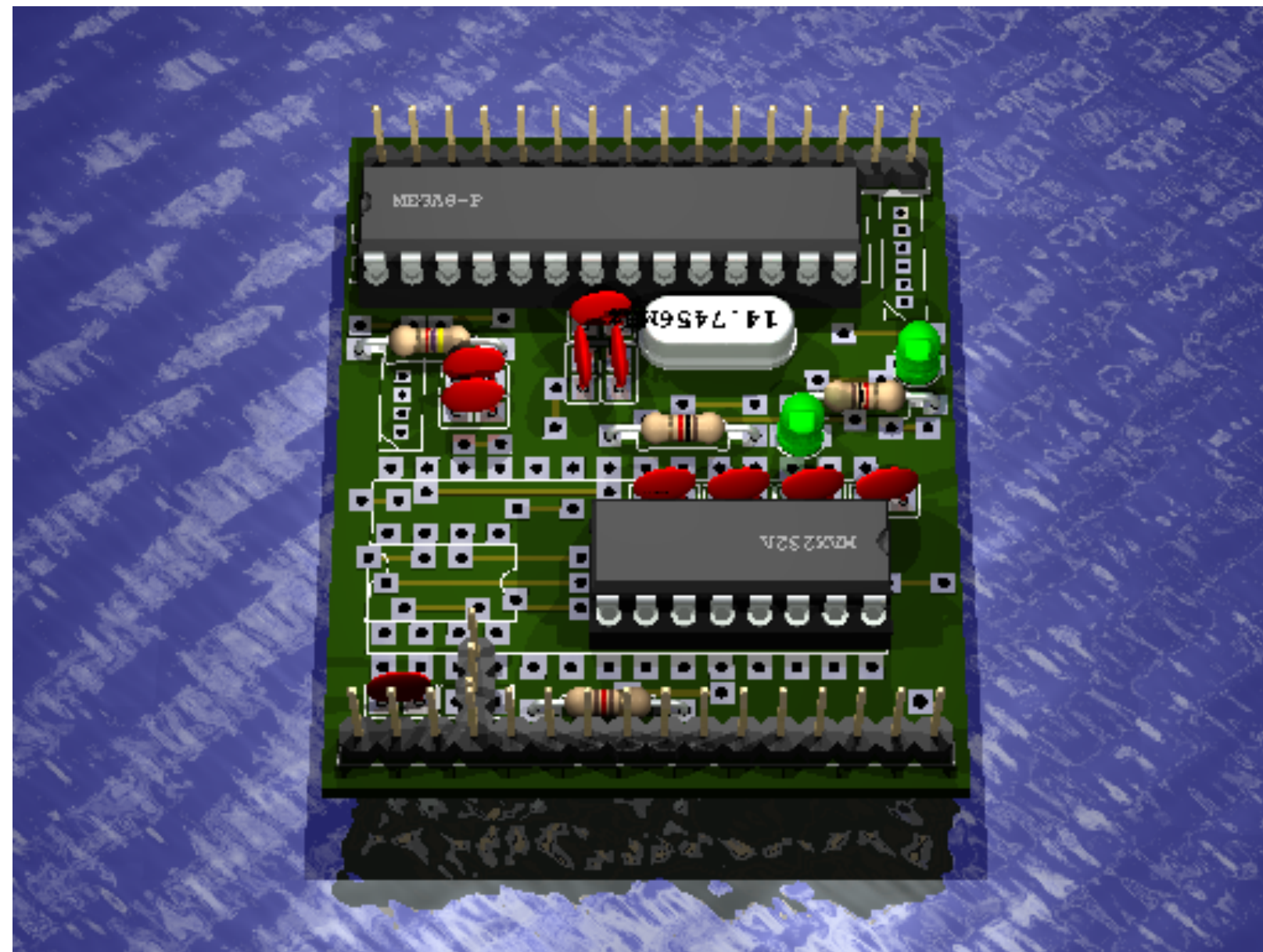
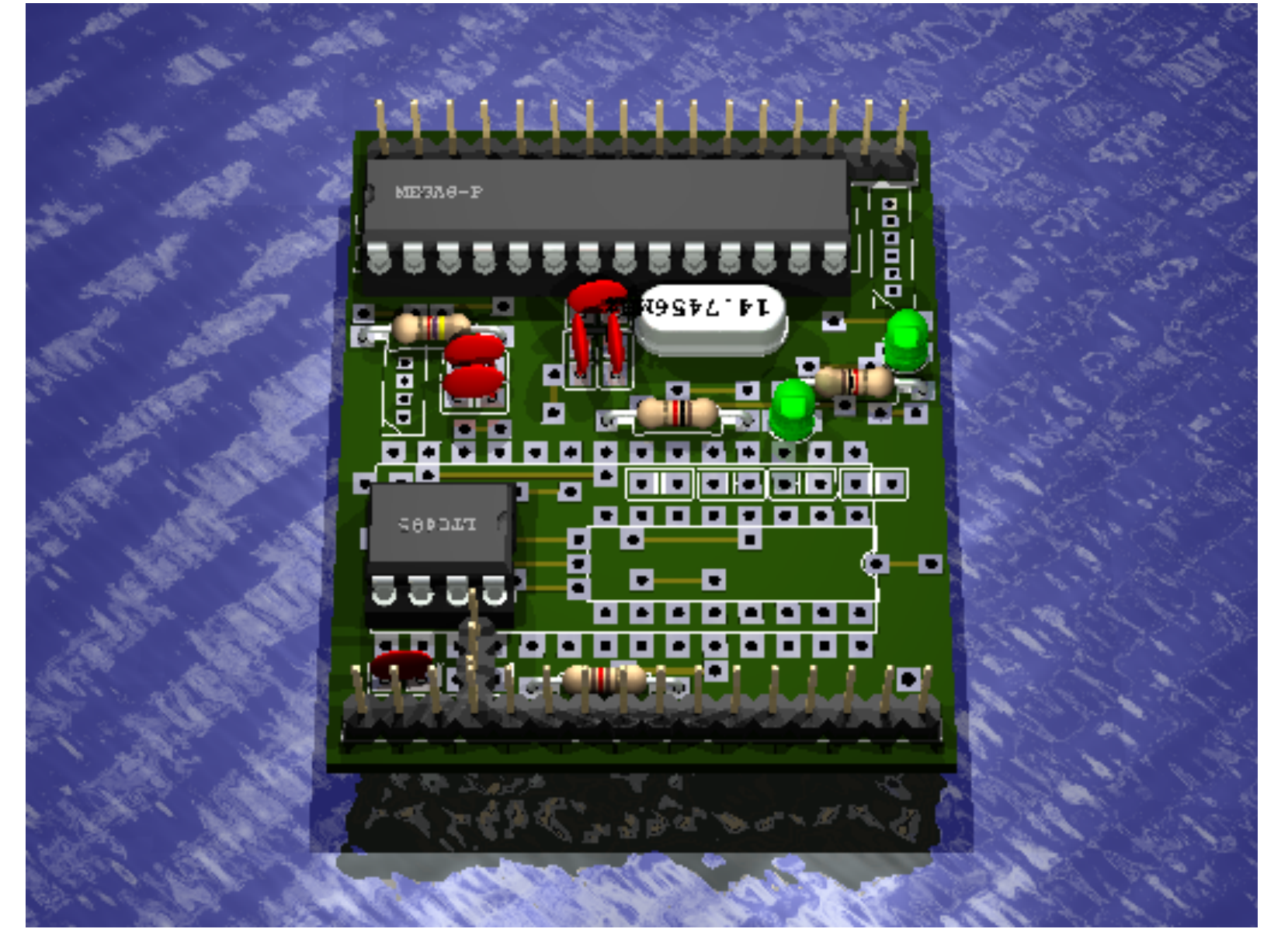
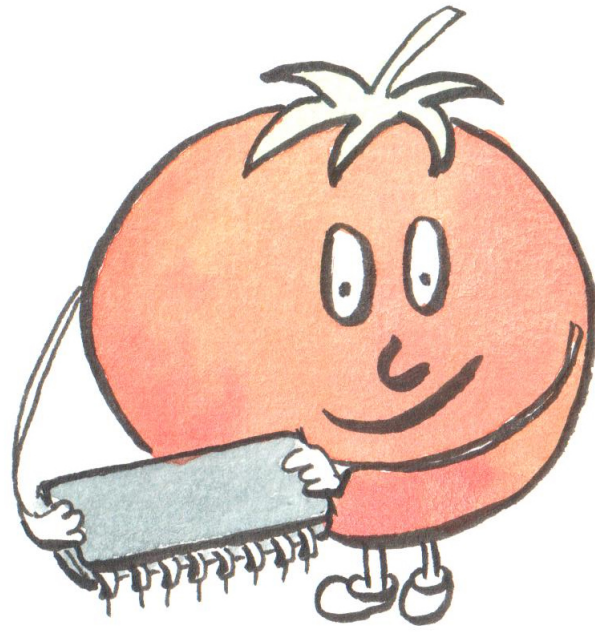
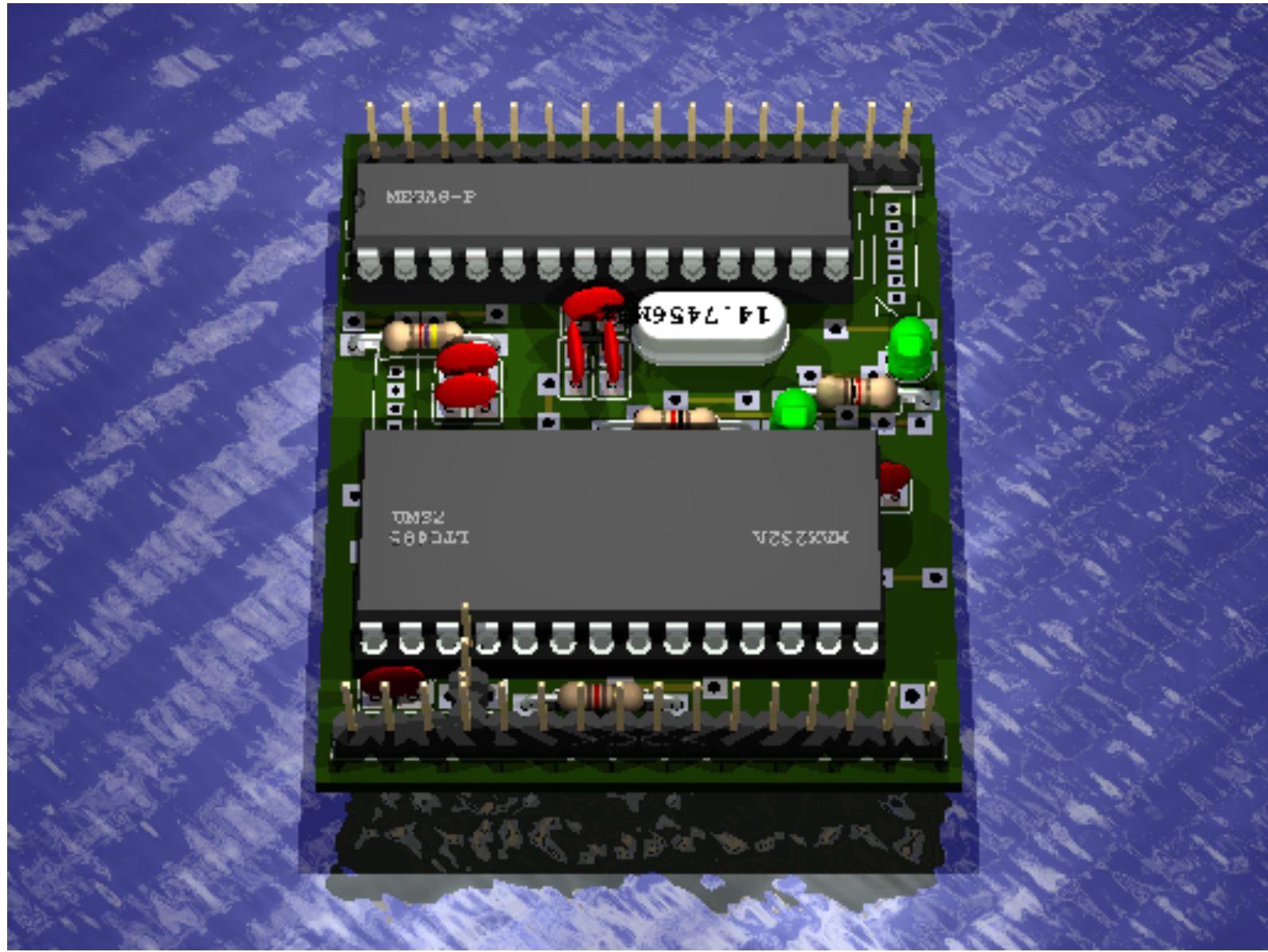
scheduling_loop.ino

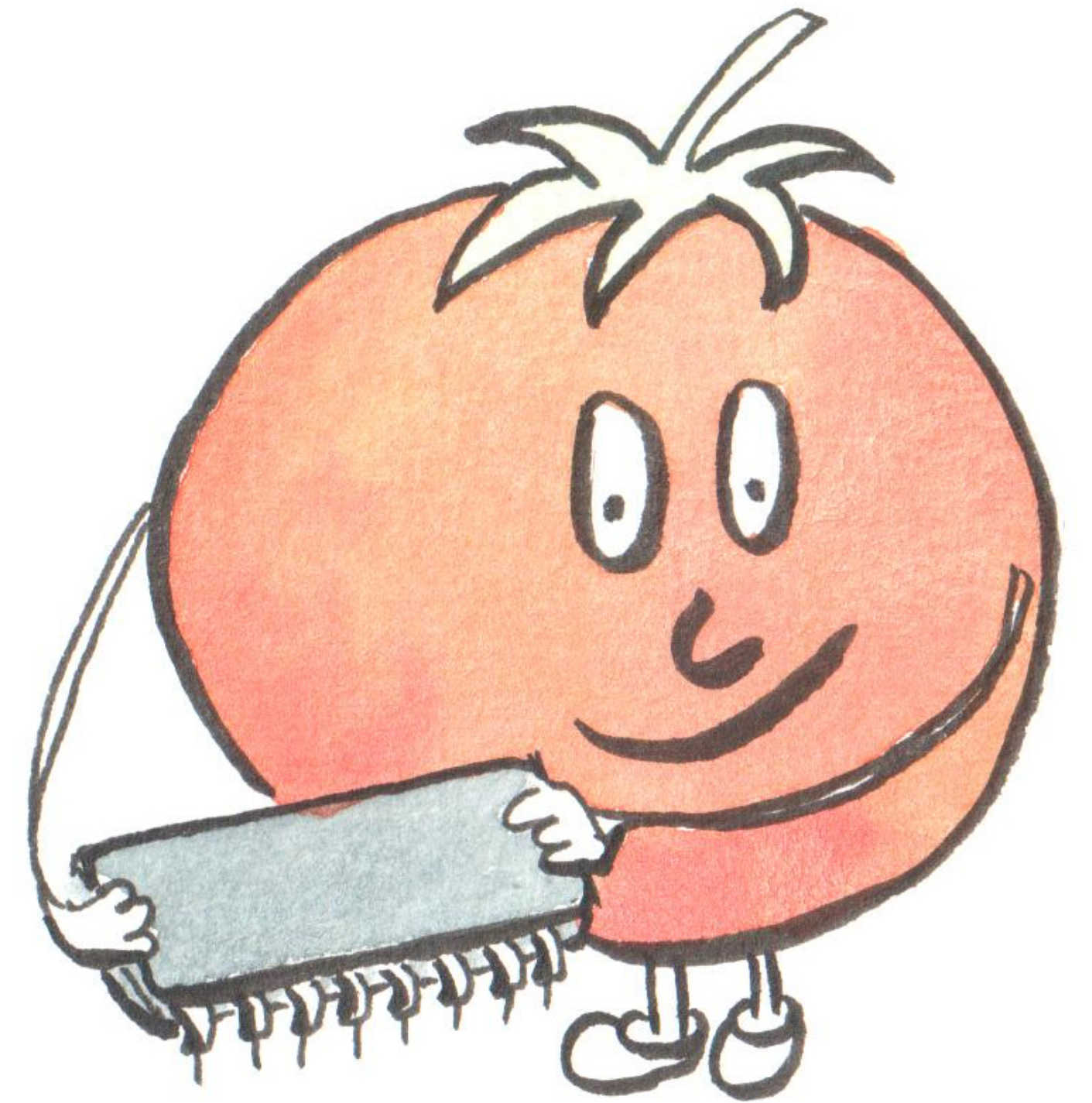
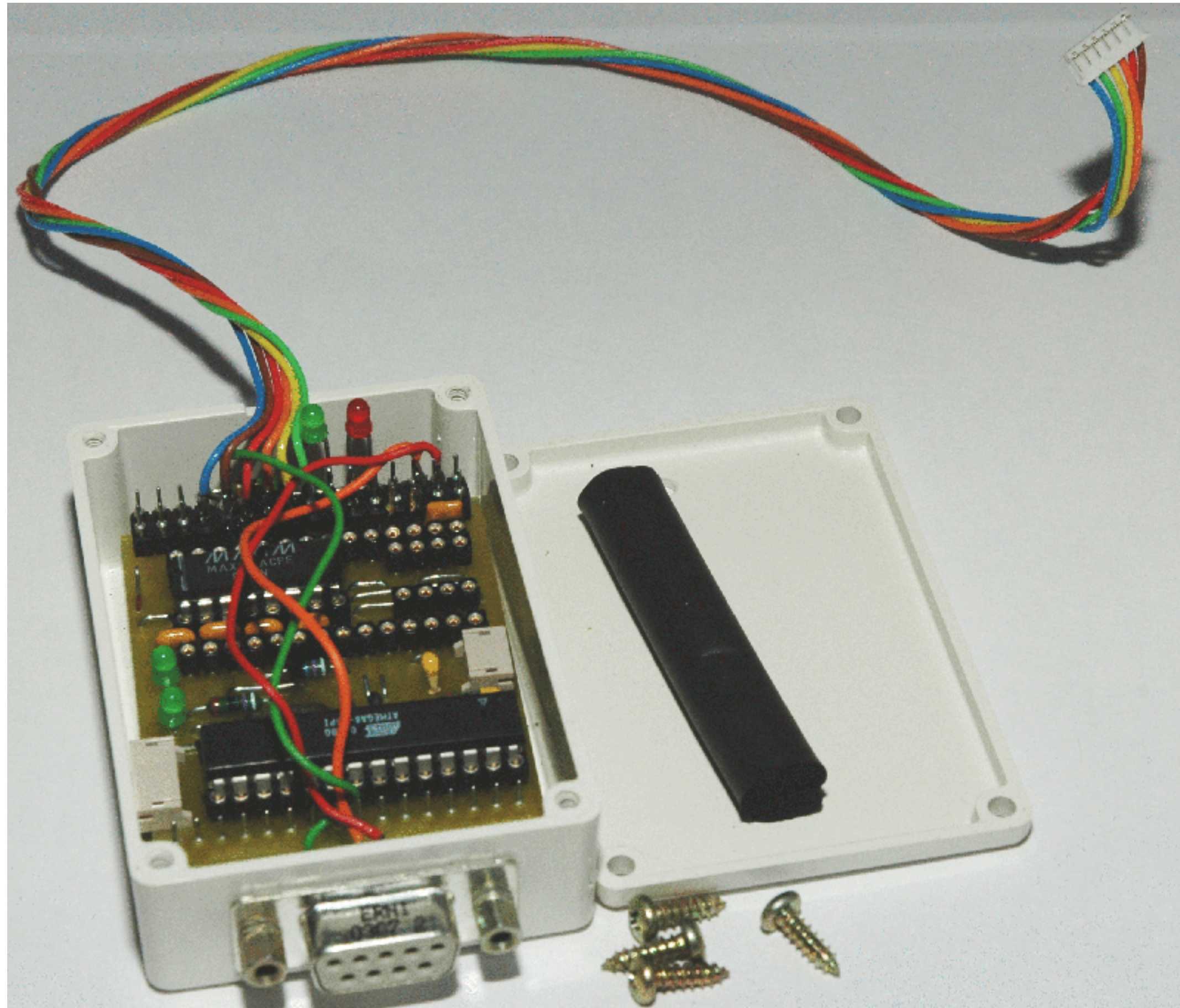
1 void setup() {
2   pinMode(LED_BUILTIN, OUTPUT);
3 }
4
5 void loop() {
6   unsigned long currentMillis = millis();
7
8   // Check if a second has passed
9   if (currentMillis - previousMillis >= interval) {
10    previousMillis = currentMillis; // Save the last time you blinked the LED
11
12    // If the LED is off, turn it on, and vice-versa:
13    int ledState = digitalRead(LED_BUILTIN);
14    digitalWrite(LED_BUILTIN, !ledState);
15
16   }
17   // Check in every loop
18   checkSwimmSensor();
19 }
20
21 void checkSwimmSensor() {
22   // code checks for swimm sensor and closes valve after overflow
23 }
24
```

Ln 22, Col 66 Arduino Nano 33 BLE on /dev/cu.usbmodem1101 [not connected]



Cheesboard





Cheesboard

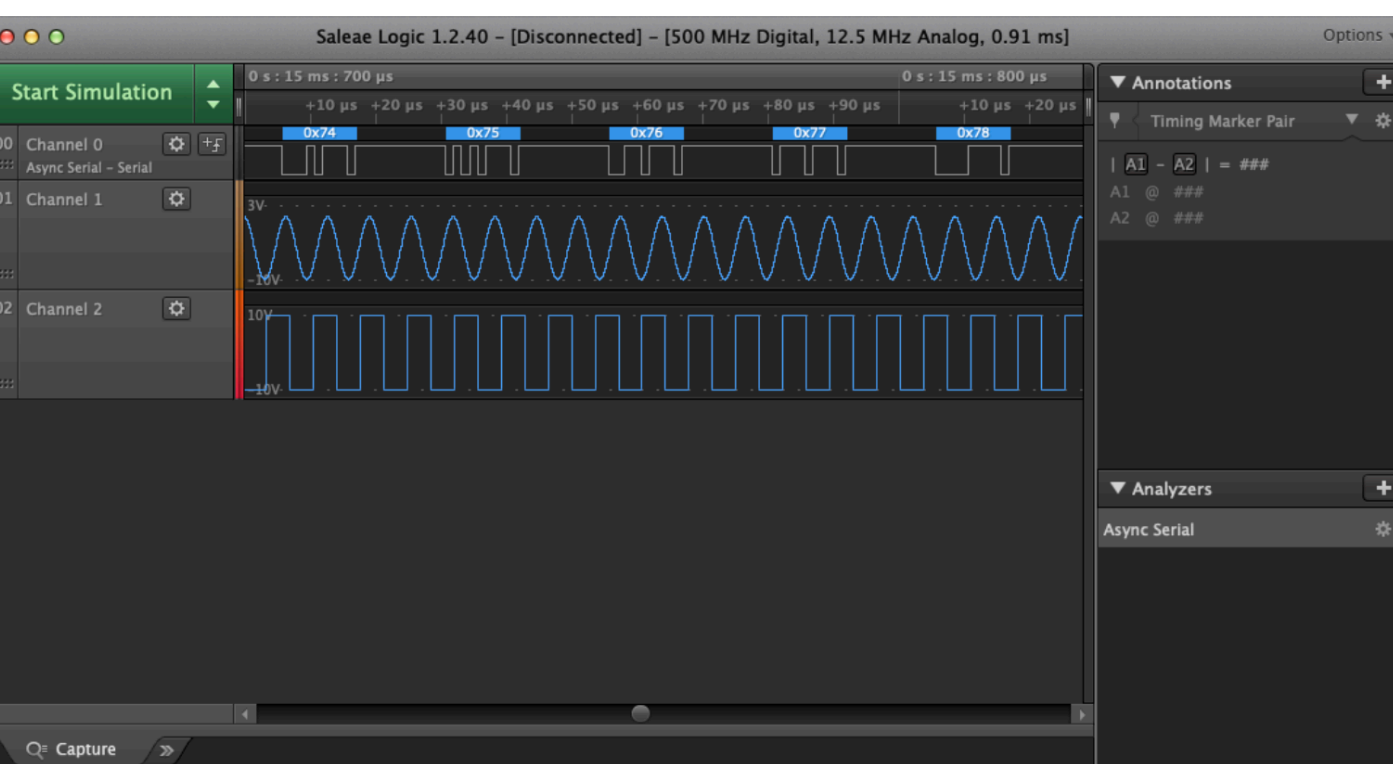
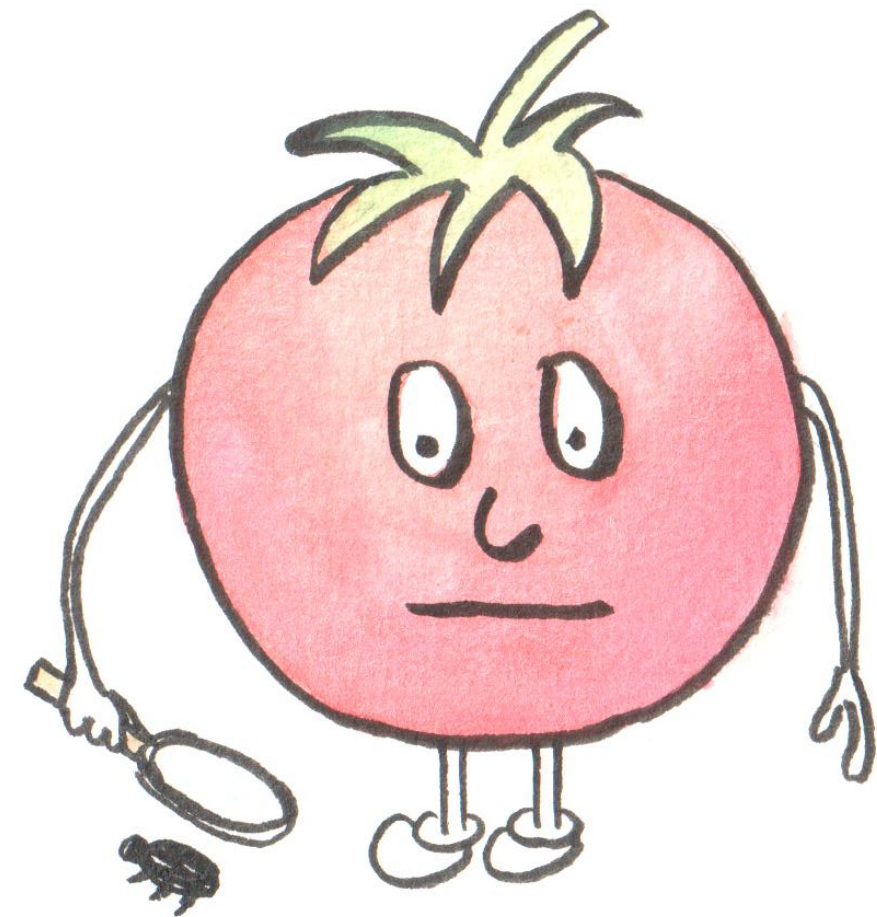
Als es noch das Arduino nicht gab

- Modulares steckbares Platinen Konzept
 - Steckbare Pinsleisten
 - konfektionierte Kabelverbinder
- Module
 - Display (Nokia)
 - MCU
 - Kommunikation
 - Tastatur

Entwicklung

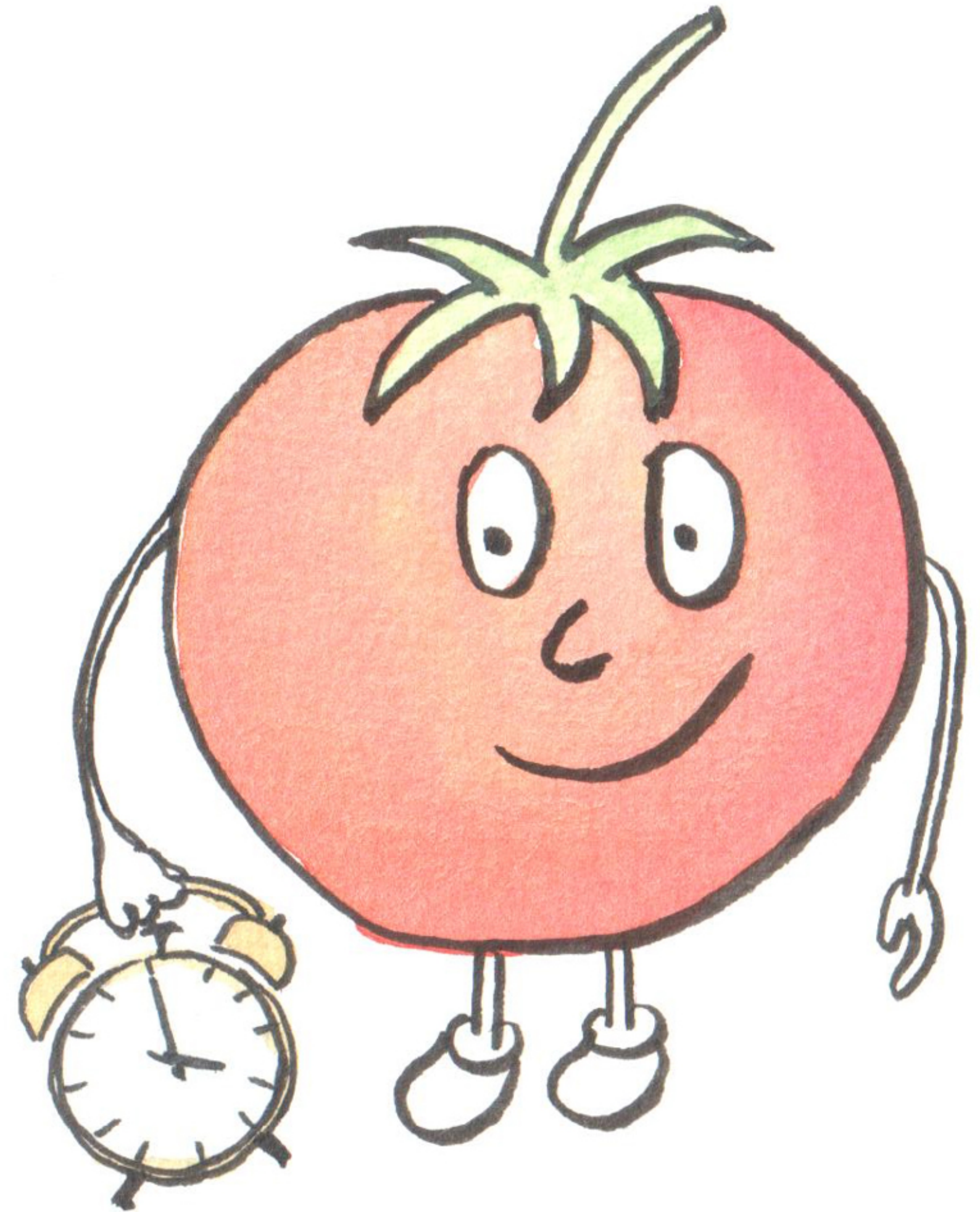
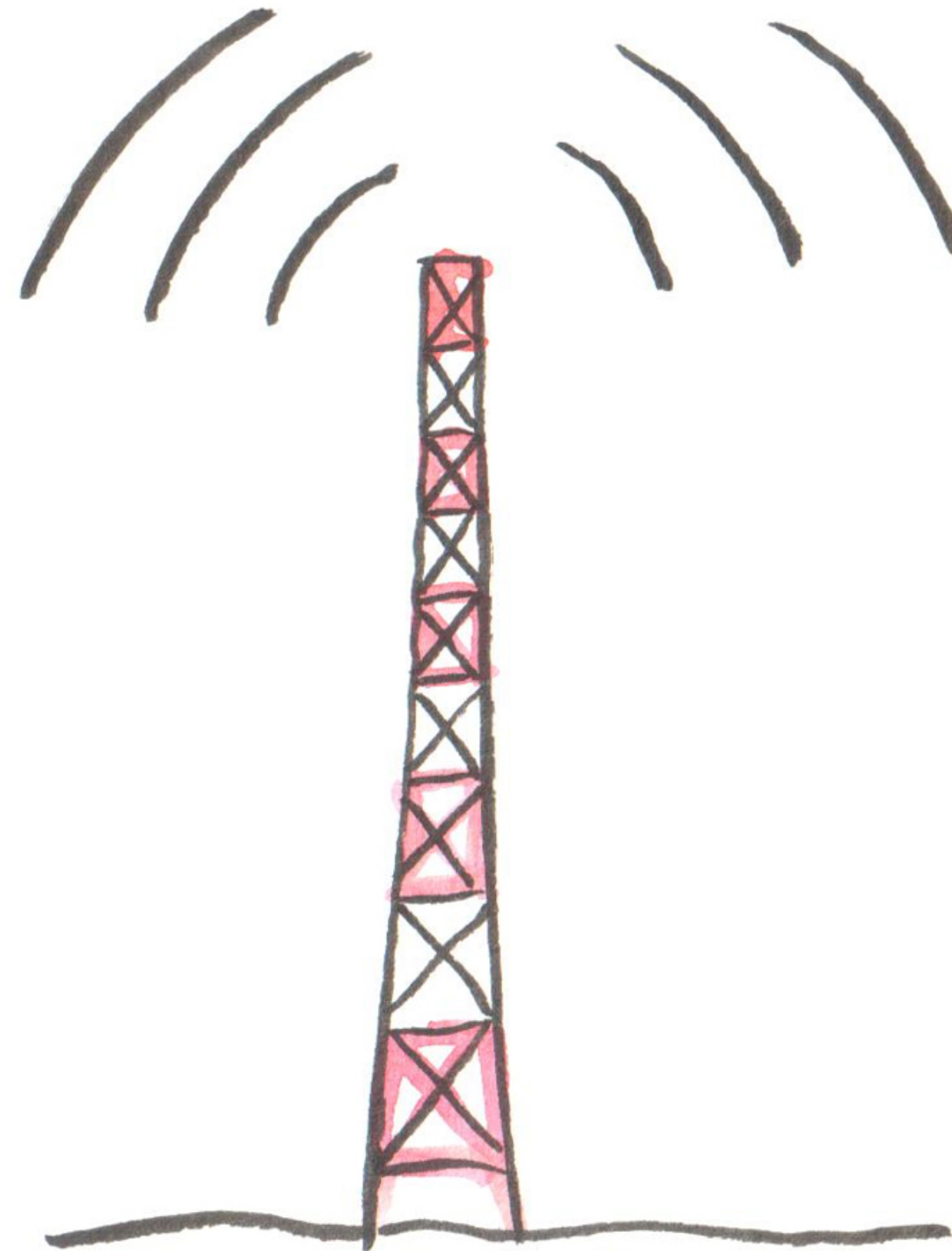
NOKIA 6151 Display(PCD8544)

- 84X48 Pixel



Zeitmessung

DCF-77 Empfänger (ca. 250 km)



Android Ära

Android things

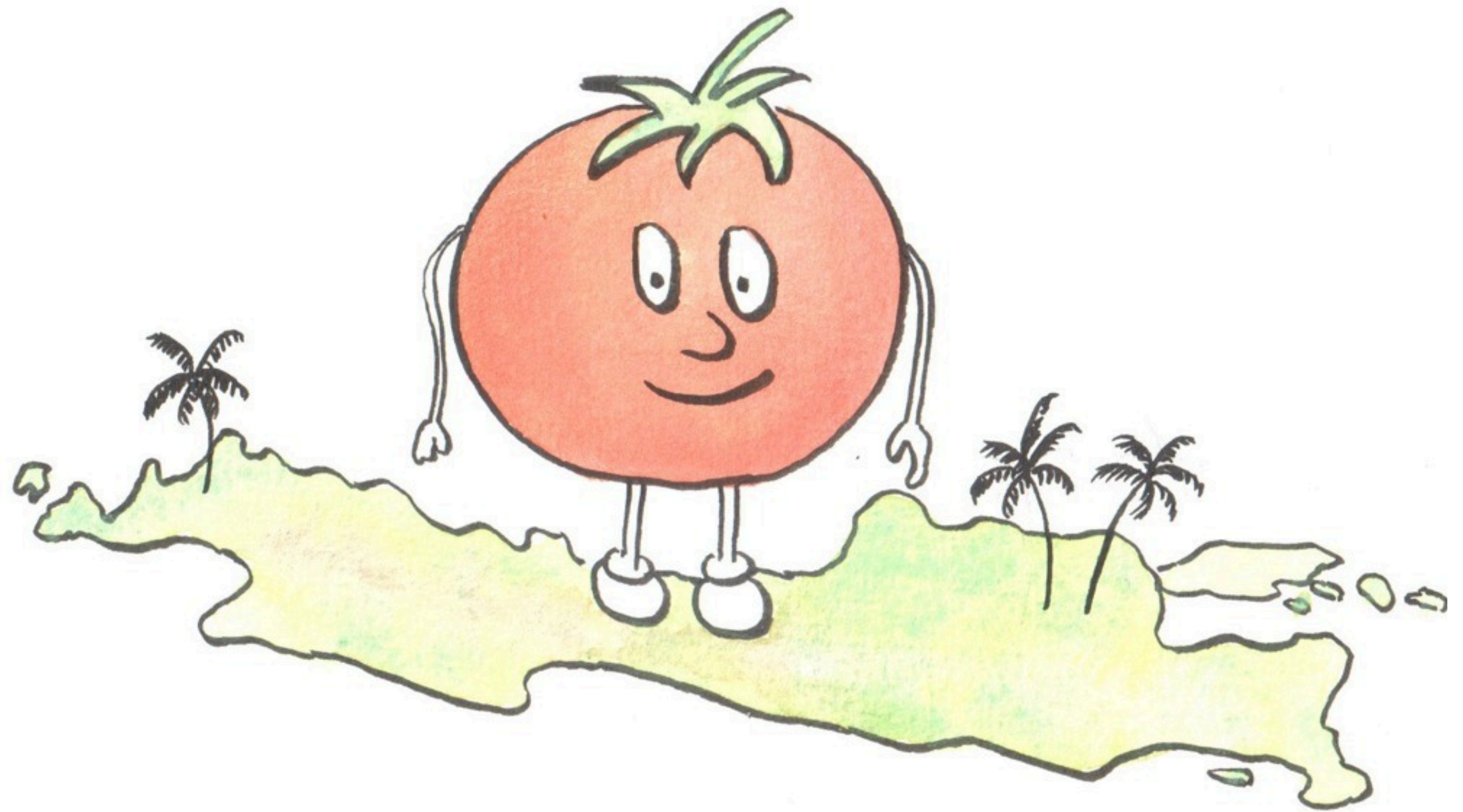
Android-based embedded operating system

- Low power und Internet Of Things
- Over The Air Updates
- Geräte Management
- Betriebssystem Image für RaspberryPi
- Android

androidthings

Android & Java

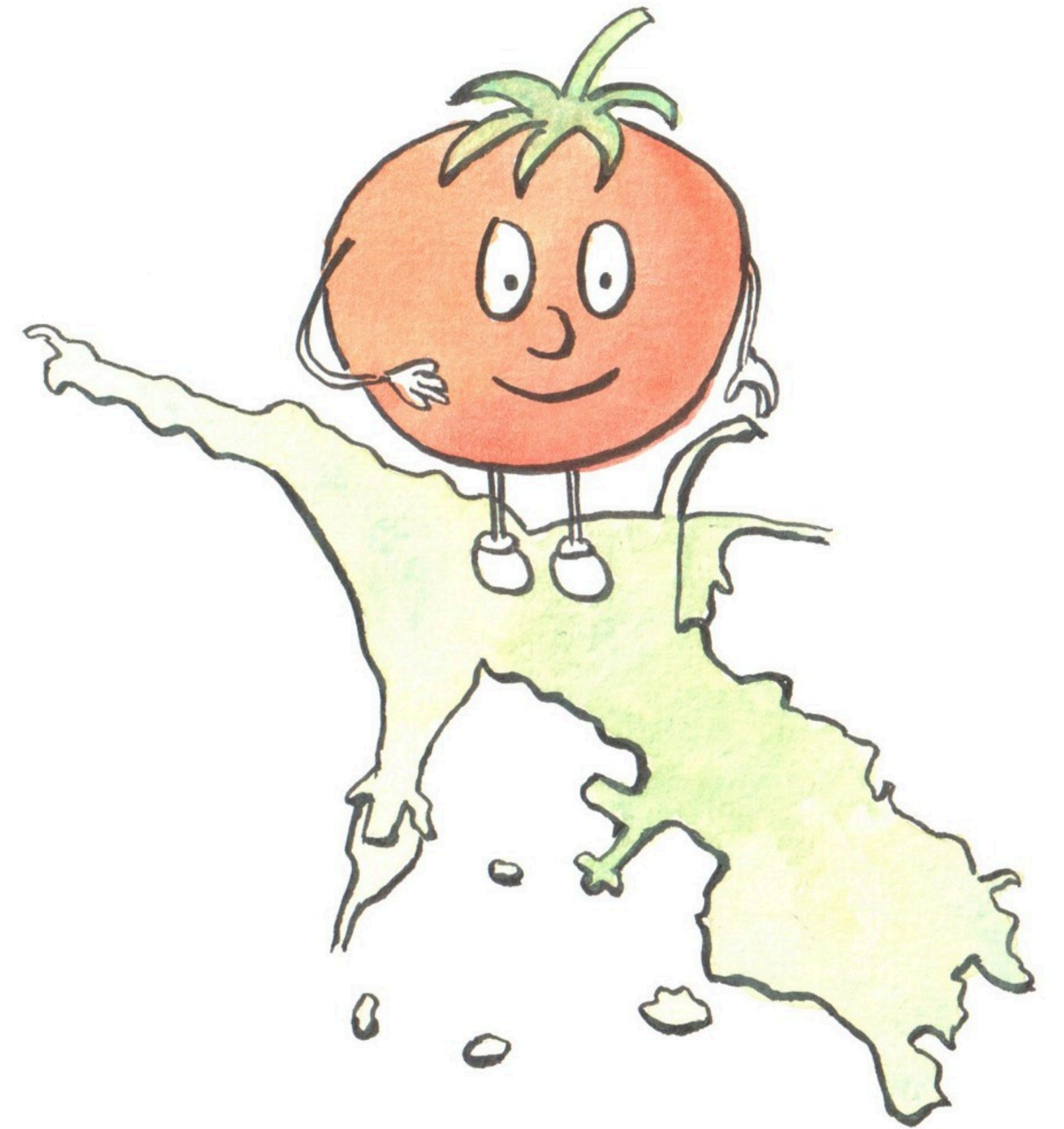
- Java 8
- Gradle builds
- Treiber für Hardware
- RaspberryPi als „Android Device“



Android & Kotlin

Kotlin ist auch eine Insel

- 2016 von Google offiziell unterstützte Sprache
- Kotlin Multiplatform
- Compose Multiplatform







+





+



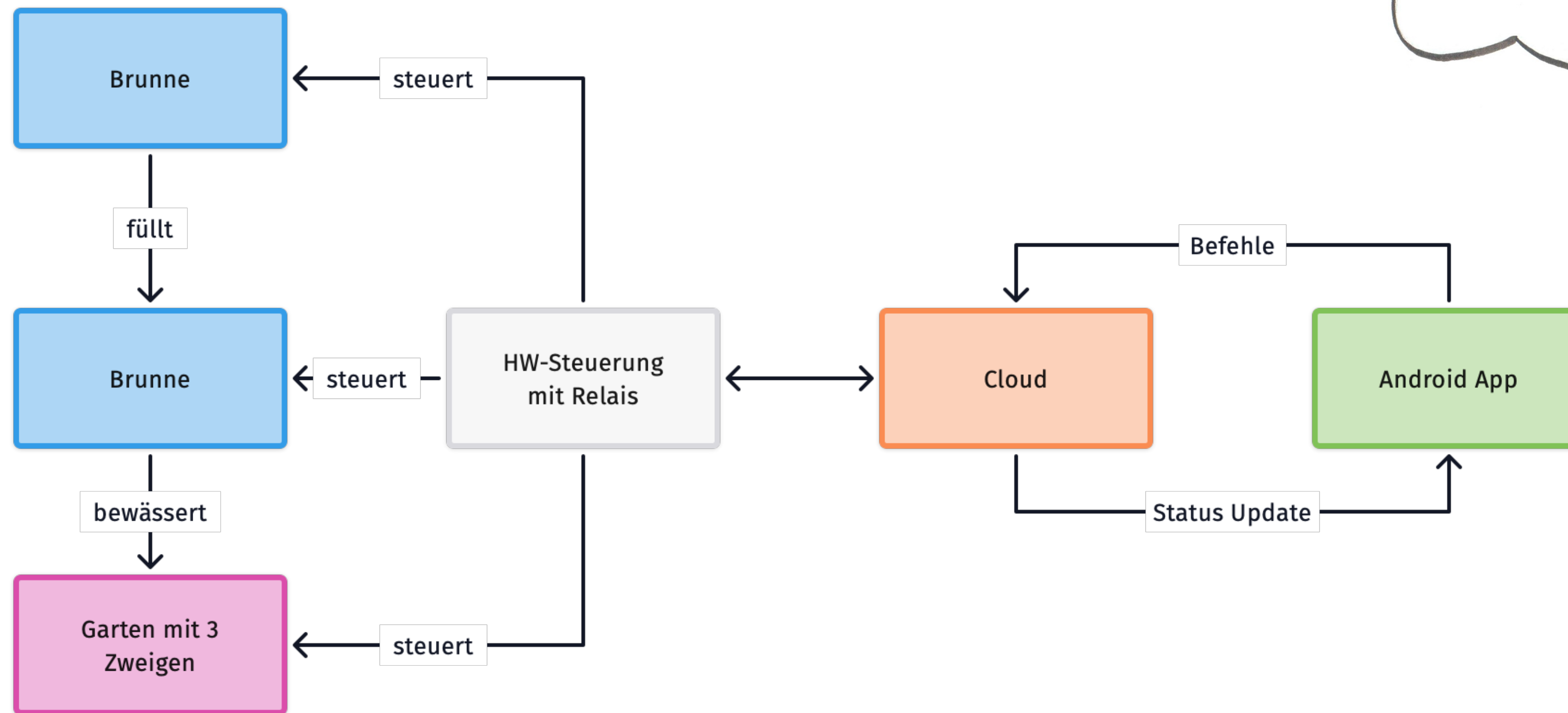
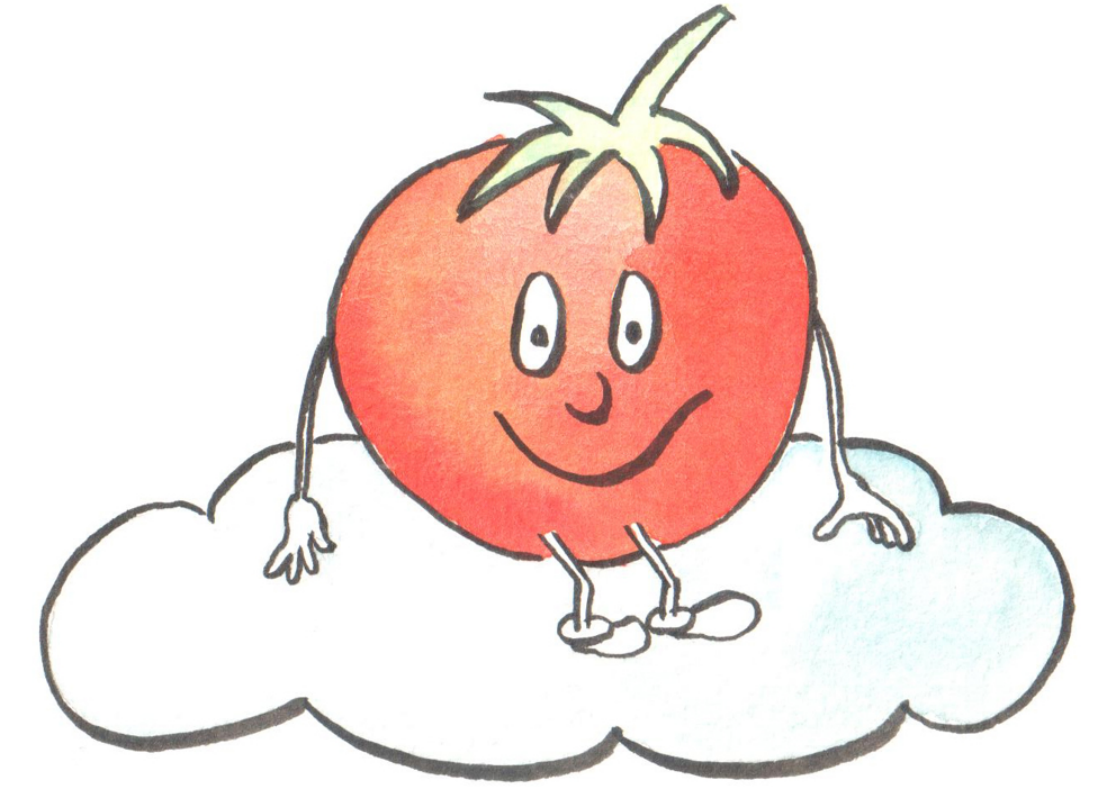
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Cloud Ära

Demeter in der Wolke

Systemdiagramm

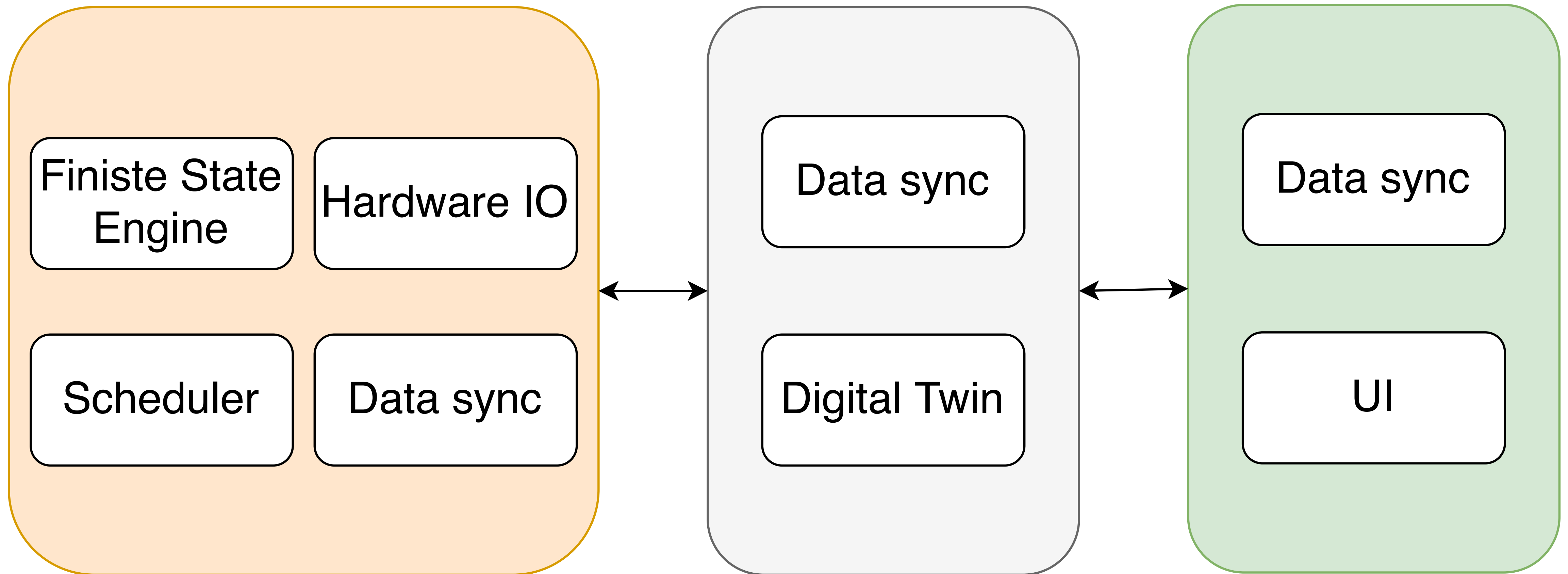


Demeter in der Cloud

HW
Steuerung

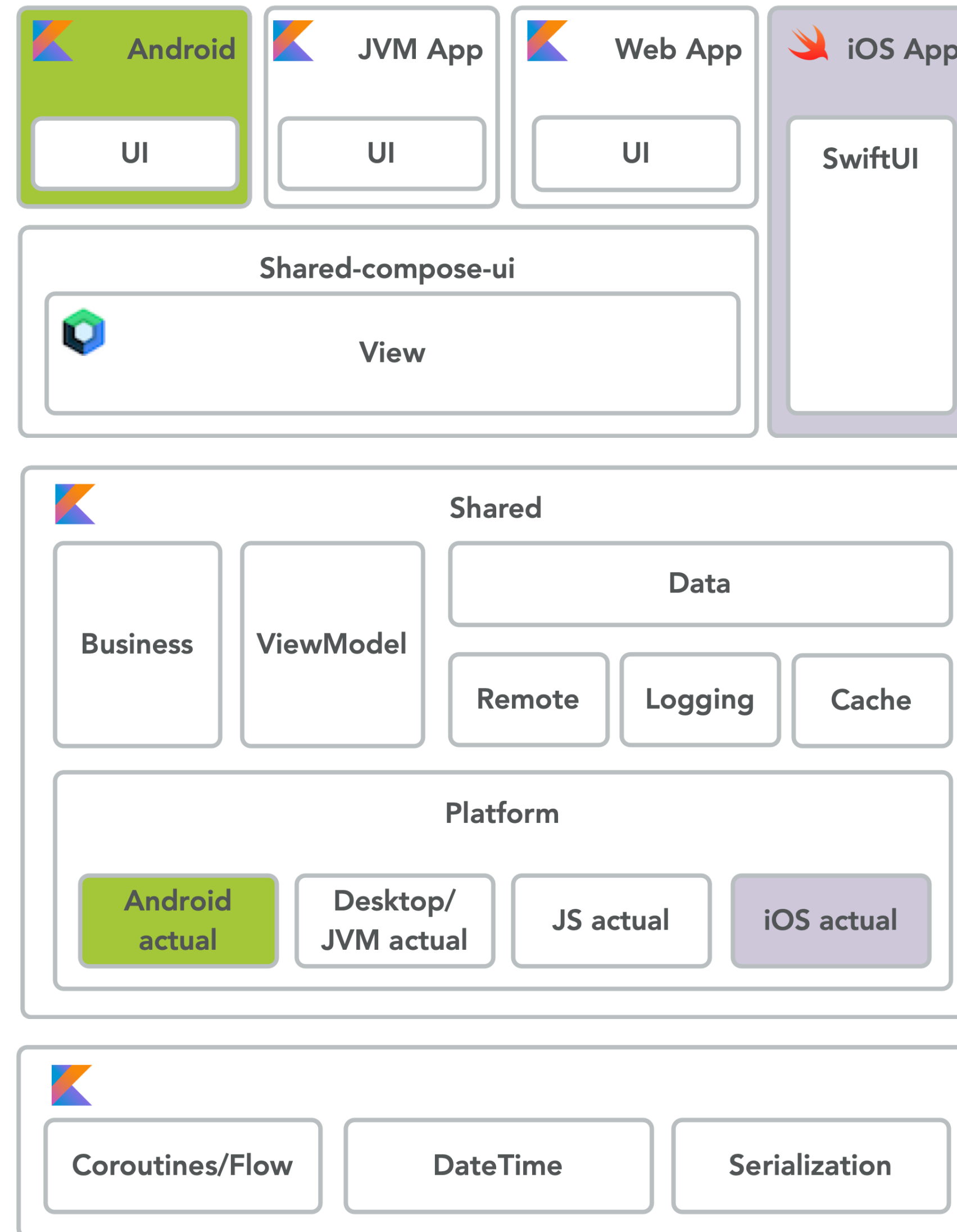
Backend

App



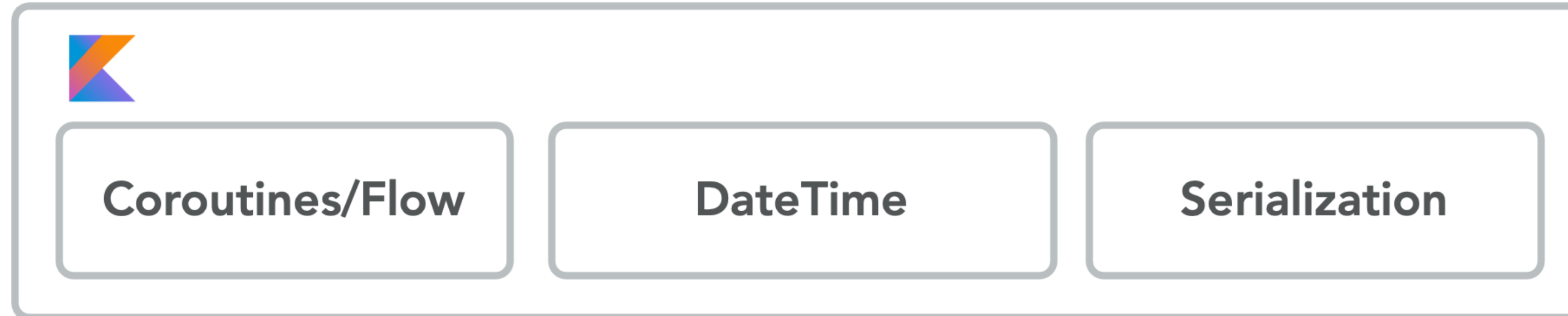
App

ARCHITEKTUR



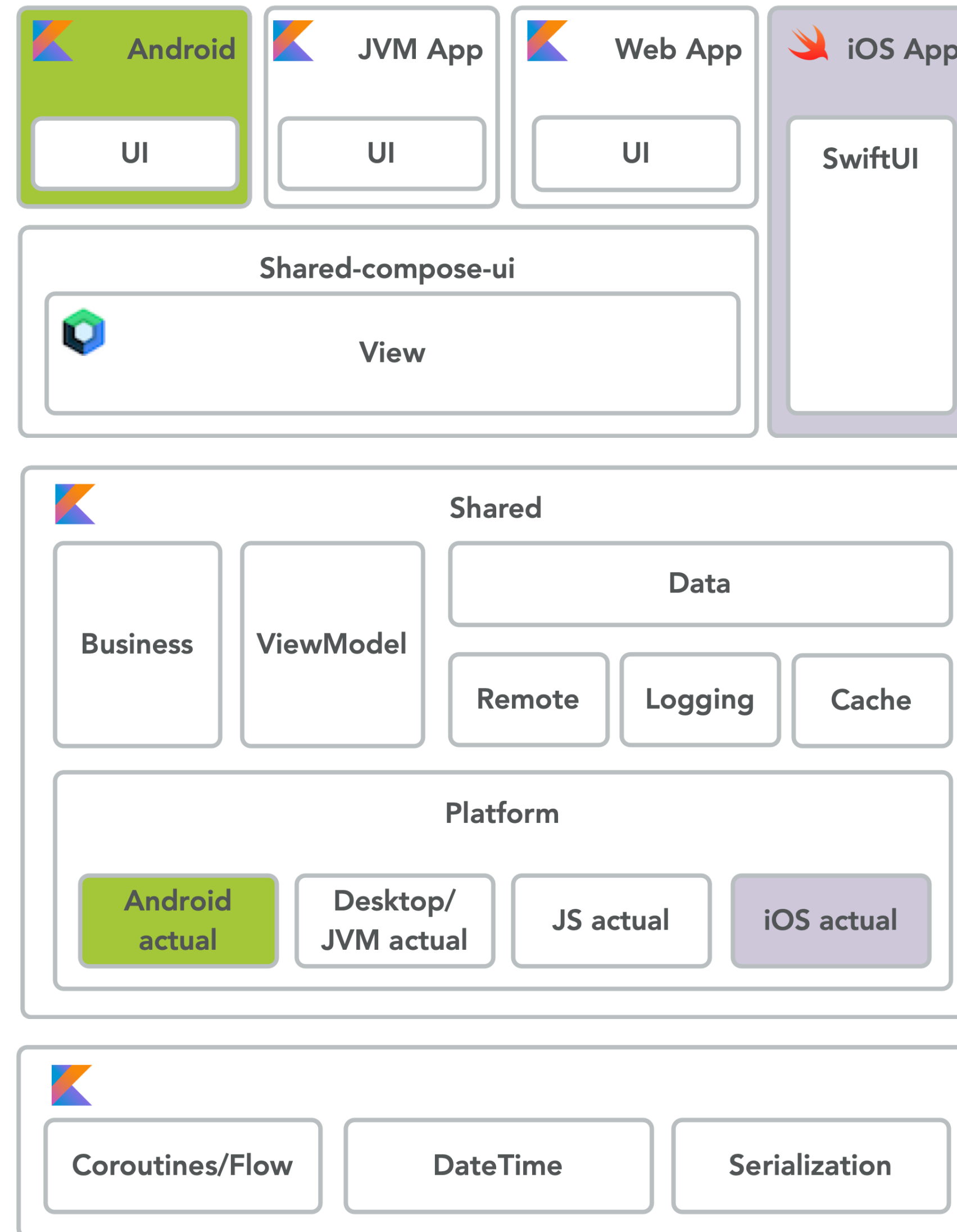
ARCHITEKTUR

FOUNDATION



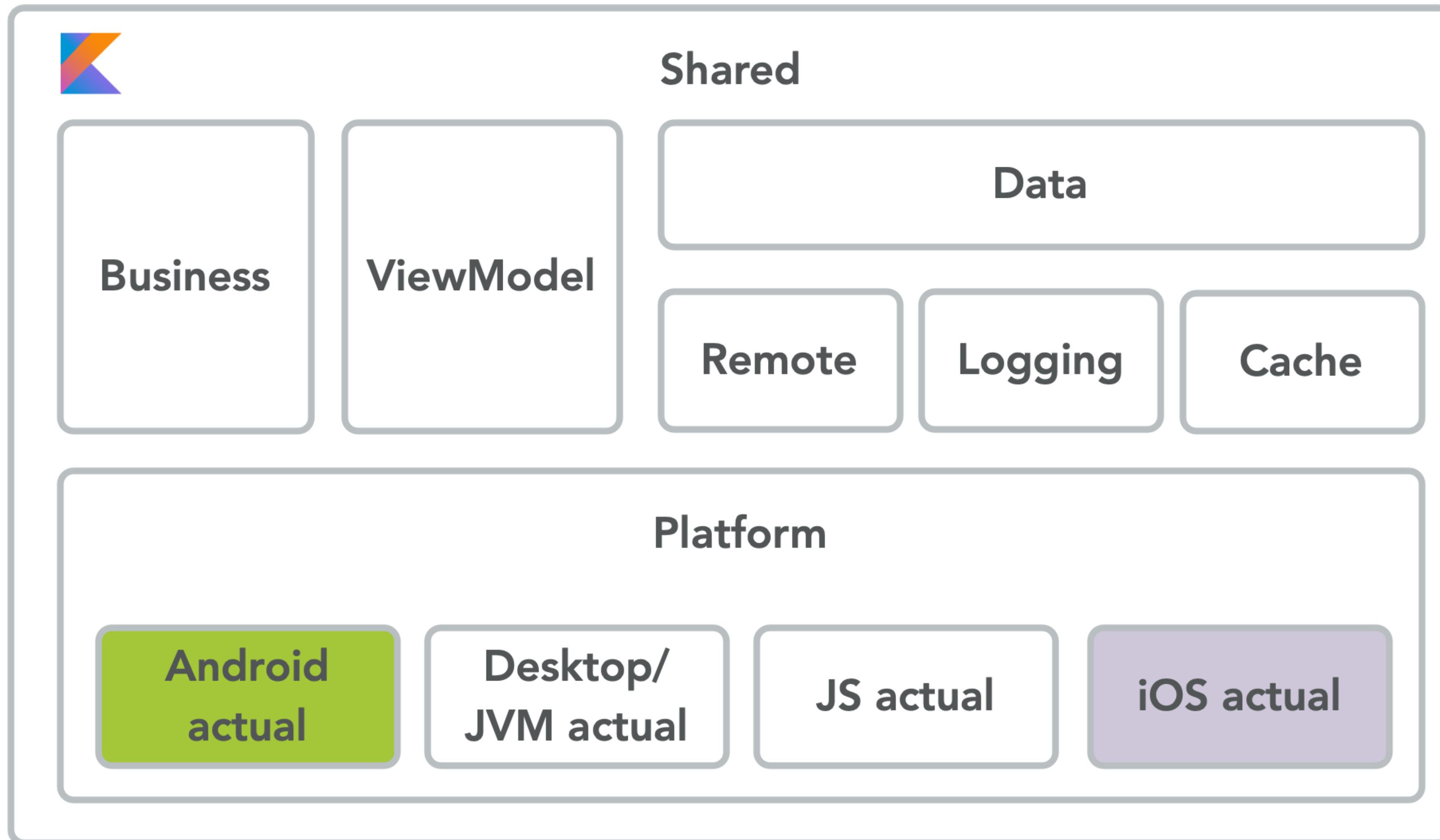
- ▶ Kotlin Standard Library
- ▶ Kotlin/Native
- ▶ Kotlinx libraries

ARCHITEKTUR

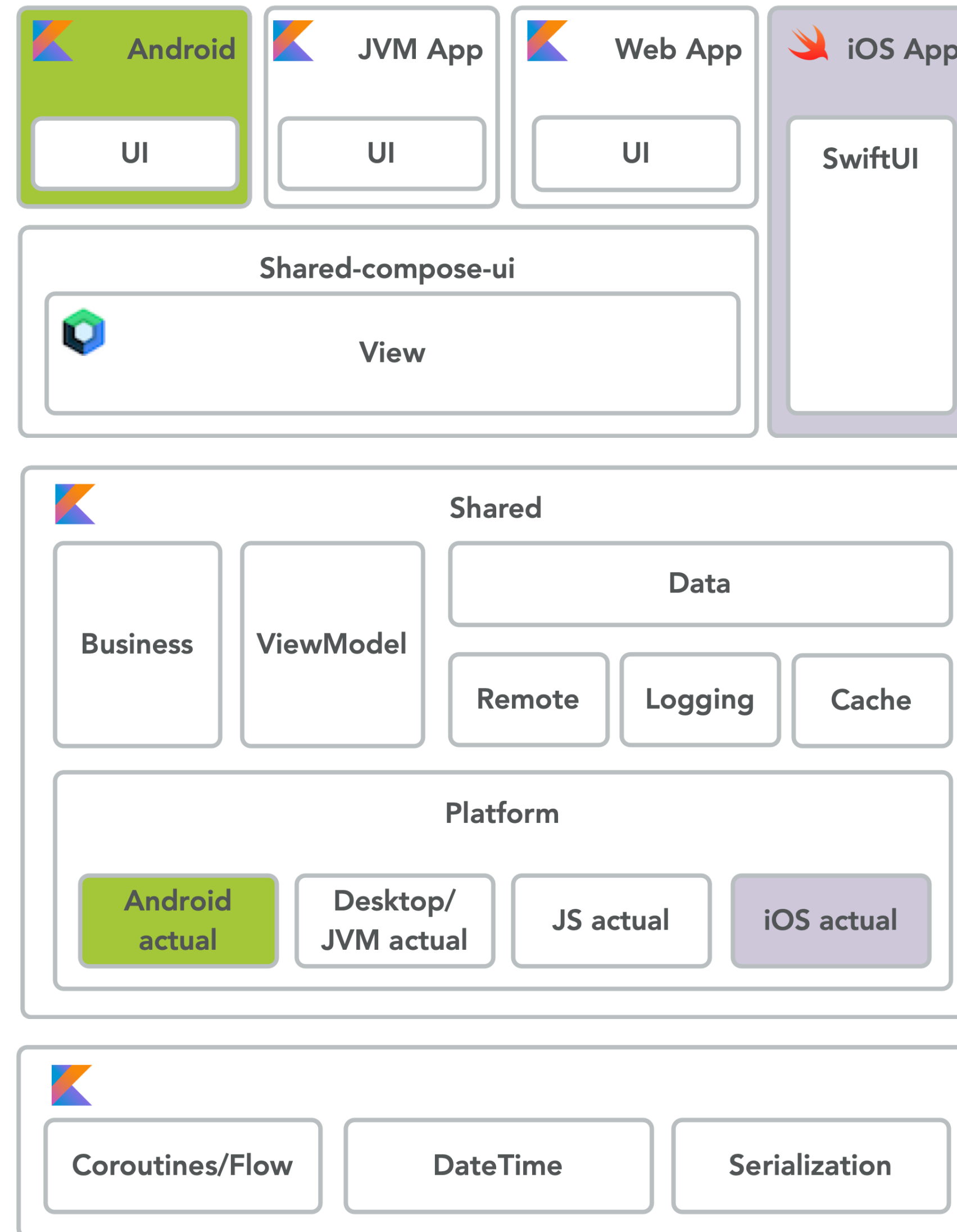


ARCHITECTURE

Shared Module

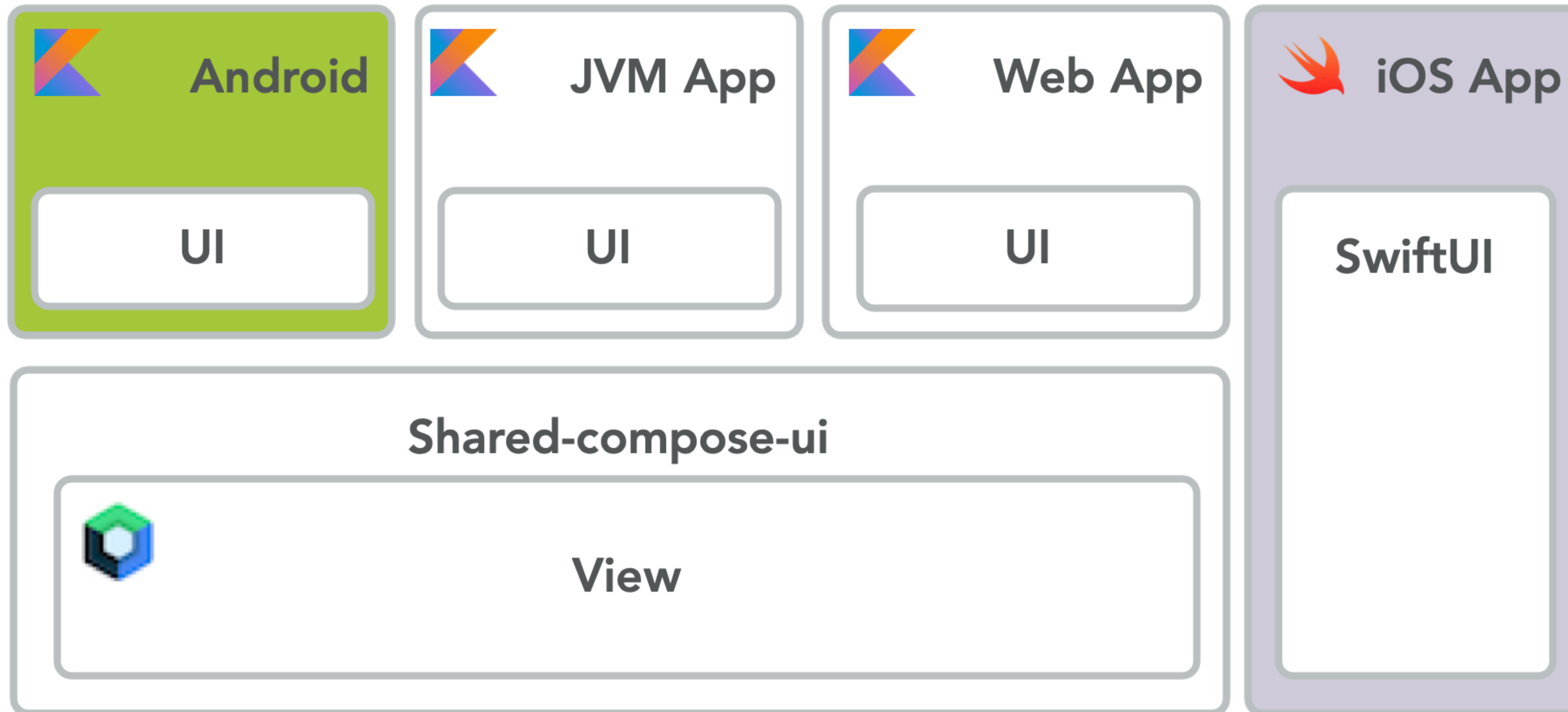


ARCHITECTURE



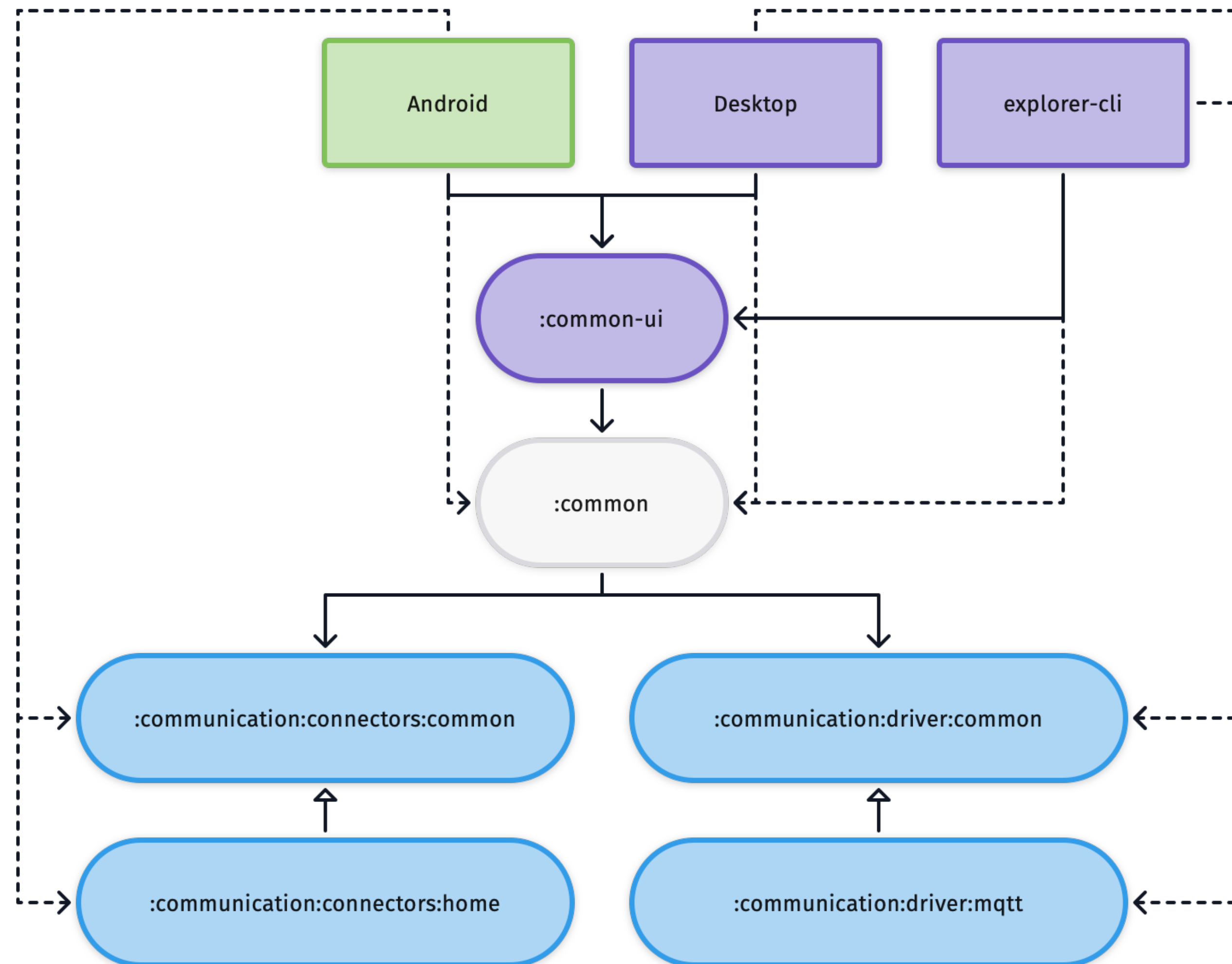
ARCHITEKTUR

APPS



GRADLE MODULE

GRADLE



Modularisierung

OpenAPI (aka Swagger)

 develop ▾

Files ▾ | Filter files 

 demeter-2018 / common / **client-api**

Name	Size	Last commit	Message
 ..			
 .gitignore	7 B	2020-04-12	Use common module for sharin client API logic
 build.gradle	1.44 KB	2020-04-12	Use common module for sharin client API logic

Modularisierung

OpenAPI (aka Swagger)

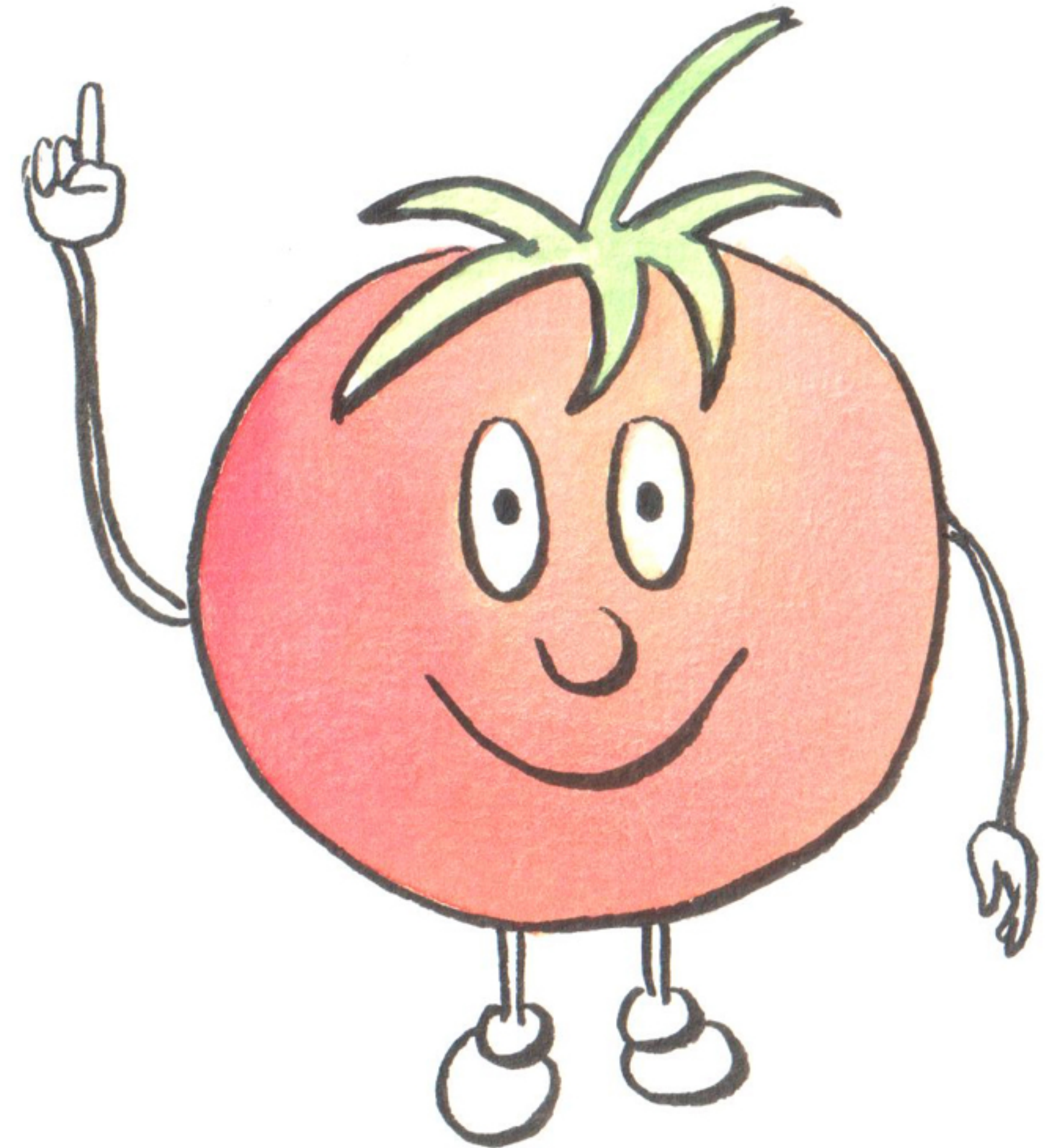
demeter-2018 / common / client-api / build.gradle

```
5  apply plugin: 'java'
6  apply plugin: "org.detoef.swagger-codegen"
7  apply from: "${project.rootDir}/versions.gradle"
8
9  sourceCompatibility = 1.8
10 targetCompatibility = 1.8
11
12 swagger {
13     inputSpec = "$project.rootDir/common/specs/swagger.json"
14
15     outputDir = "$buildDir/swagger"
16
17     lang = 'java'
18
19     additionalProperties = [
20         'invokerPackage' : 'com.fiwio.iot.demeter.api.service',
21         'modelPackage'   : 'com.fiwio.iot.demeter.api.model',
22         'apiPackage'     : 'com.fiwio.iot.demeter.api',
23         'library'        : 'retrofit2',
24         'serializableModel': 'true',
25         'dateLibrary'    : 'joda'
26     ]
27 }
```

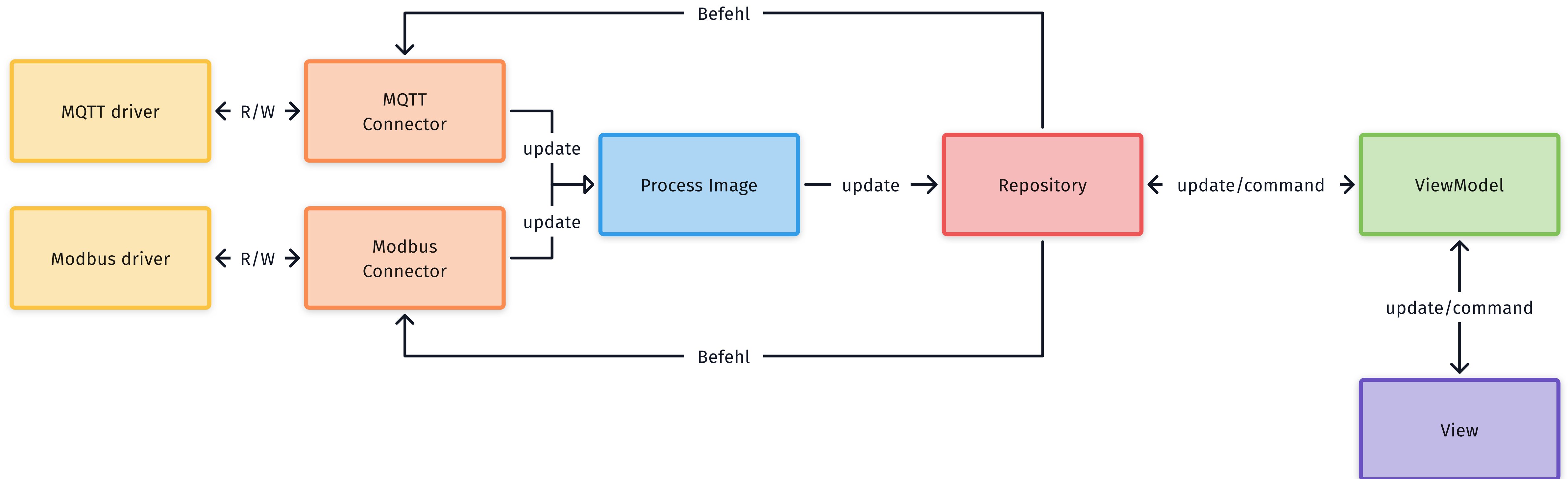

Zukunft

Ideen

- App verbessern
- Smarthome und Home Assisted Plattformen
- Kommerzielle Systeme



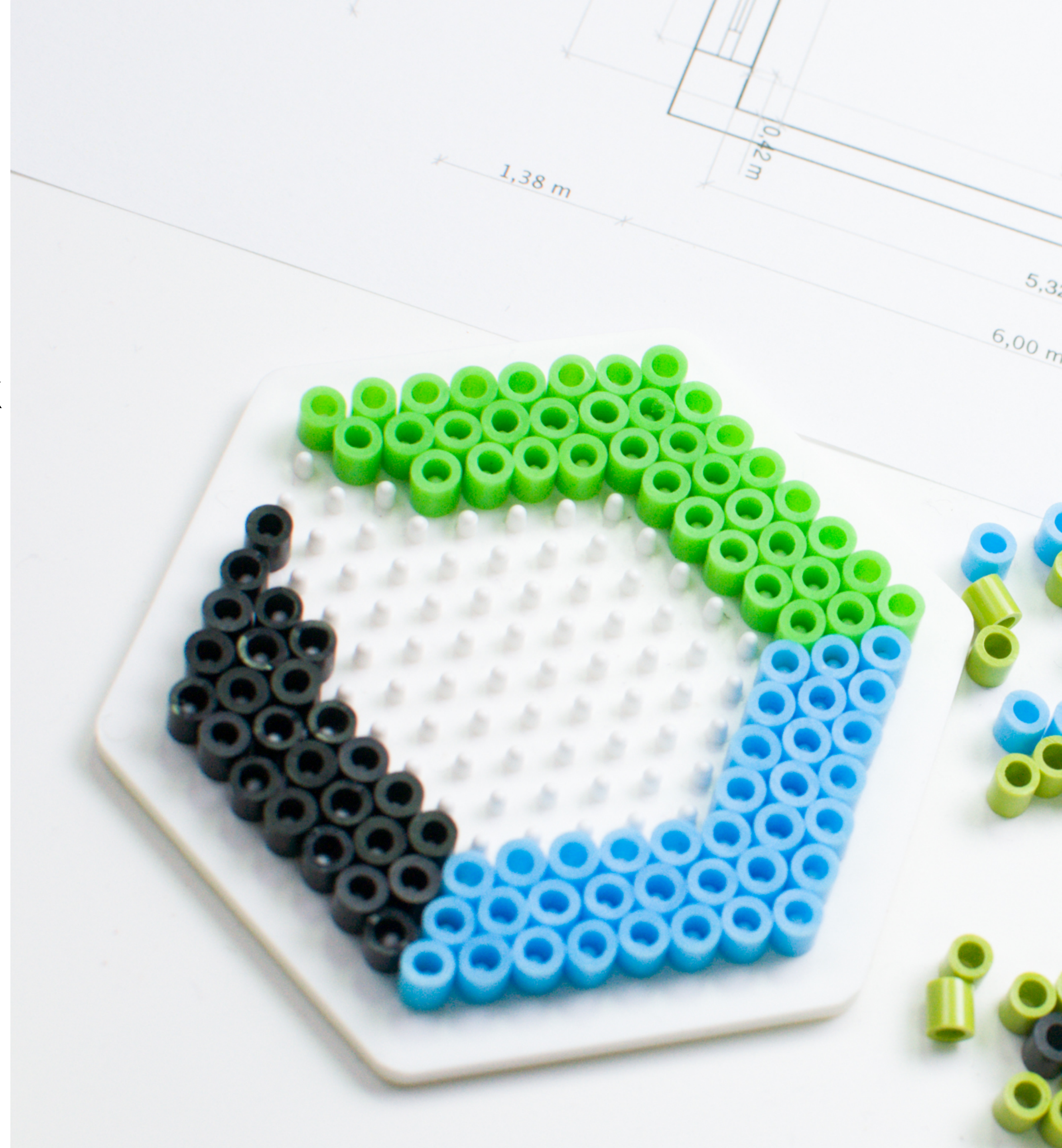
UNIDIRECTIONAL DATA FLOW



Jetpack Compose

Reaktive UI

- reaktives, deklaratives UI framework
- stabil seit Juli 2021
- Mit Kotlin Compiler Plugin
- portierbar von Anfang an



Compose Multiplatform

- JVM Desktop
- iOS
- Web



Compose Multiplatform

Code sharing



```
import kotlinx.coroutines.CoroutineScope

expect open class CommonViewModel() {
    val clientScope: CoroutineScope
    protected open fun onCleared()
}
```


Compose Multiplatform

Code sharing

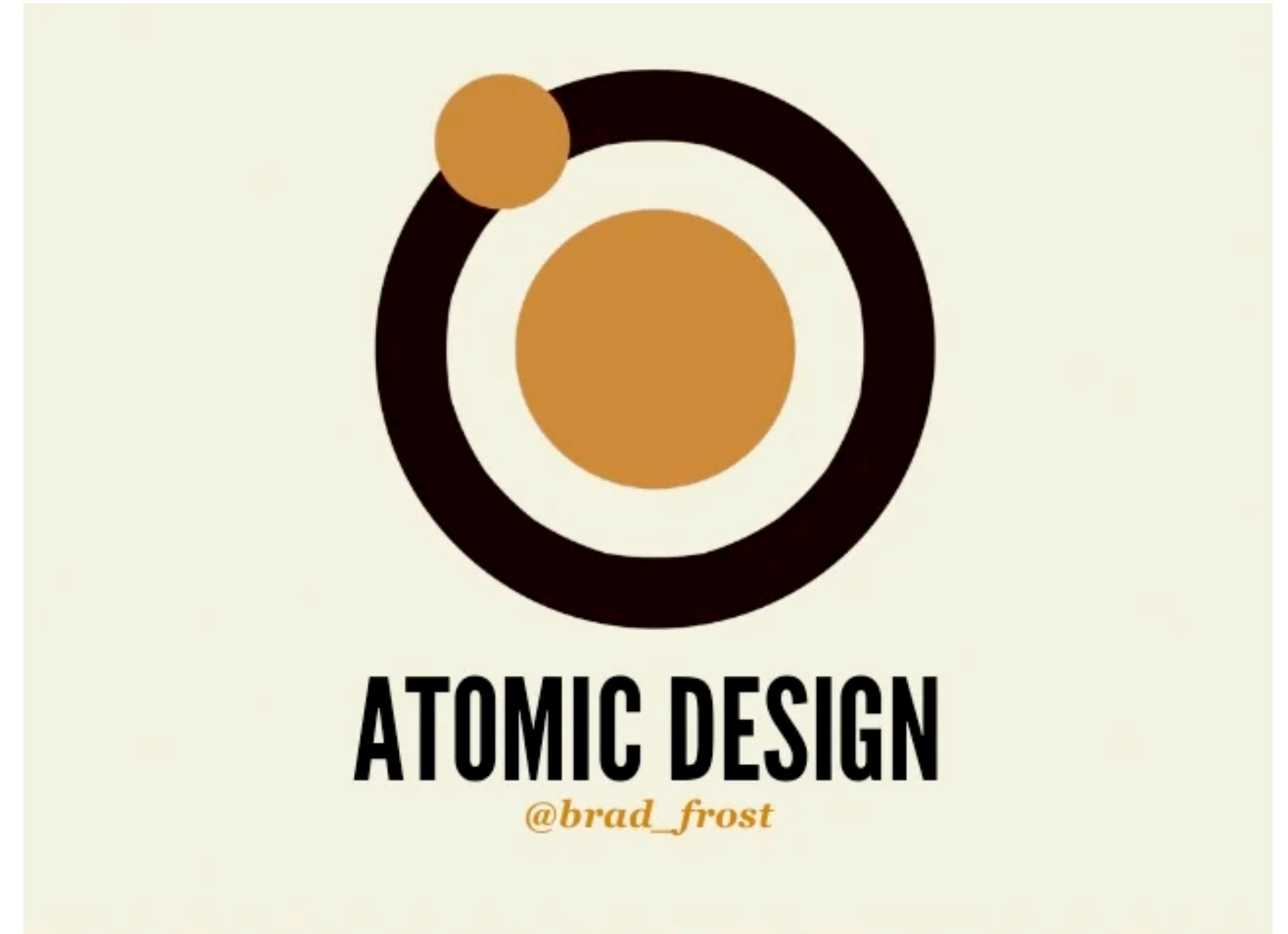


```
import androidx.lifecycle.ViewModel
import androidx.lifecycle.viewModelScope
import kotlinx.coroutines.CoroutineScope

actual open class CommonViewModel actual constructor() : ViewModel() {
    actual val clientScope: CoroutineScope = viewModelScope
    actual override fun onCleared() {
        super.onCleared()
    }
}
```


Atomic Desing, Brad Frost

- Atom
- Molecule
- Organism
- Template
- Screen



Atomic Design, Brad Frost

ATOM UI ELEMENT



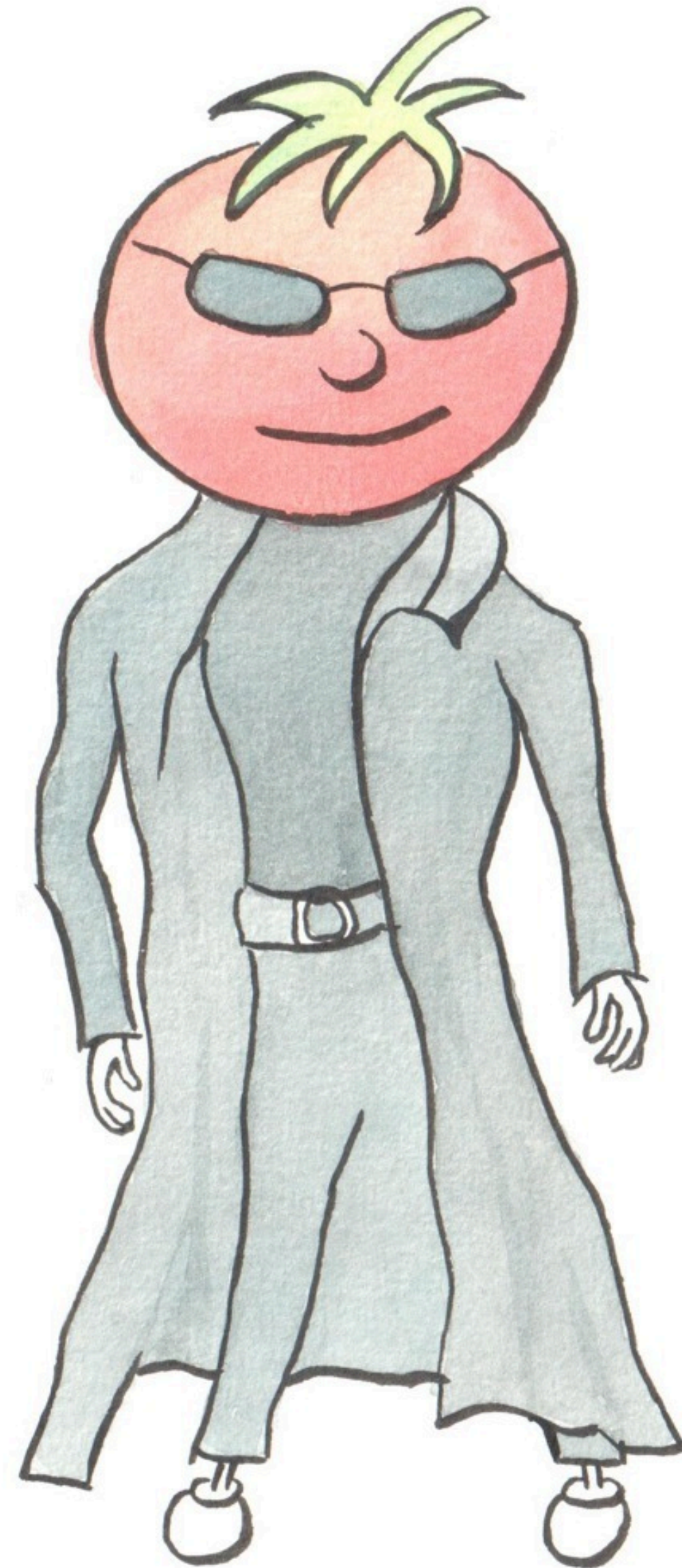
LED – AN/AUS



SCHALTER – AN/AUS

DANKE

MATRIX



DANKE

Links, Nachweise, Copyrights

Links, Copyrights

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- Atomic Design <https://bradfrost.com/blog/post/atomic-web-design/>